Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus

6th edition

January 2016
Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus

Purpose
The Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus lists subject terms used to index articles in SNIPER, IP Australia’s bibliographic database of literature in intellectual property and associated fields. It has also been adopted by other IP Australia projects where subject indexing of intellectual property material is required.

Subject areas and scope
The Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus covers a range of subjects relating to both national and international intellectual property policy and practice, and has a business orientation.

Terms are established as required, and reflect the subjects that come within the broad subject scope noted above. Terms are established on the basis of usage in the relevant subject literature, with preference being given to Australian language usage and spelling.

Terms and relationships
Terms and relationships in the Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus are established according to the following standards:


The thesaurus contains terms linked by a reference structure. The two categories of terms in the thesaurus are:

Preferred terms, which are terms used in indexing to represent subjects found in the literature.
Non-preferred terms, which provide access points to direct the user to the preferred term. They include terms which are synonymous with preferred terms.
The following reference structure is used to link terms in the thesaurus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Abbrev.</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use</td>
<td>USE</td>
<td>A non-preferred synonym or near-synonym that refers to the preferred term, e.g. Use of patents USE Patent use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope Note</td>
<td>SN</td>
<td>Scope notes are used to indicate the meaning or application of a given term.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used For</td>
<td>UF</td>
<td>Indicates a non-preferred variant which is encompassed within the preferred term, e.g. Trade marks UF Trademarks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader Term</td>
<td>BT</td>
<td>A term which is higher in the subject hierarchy. Usually represents a term with a broader or more general meaning, e.g. Copyright BT Intellectual property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narrower Term</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>A term which is subordinate to another, higher, term in the subject hierarchy. Usually represents a term with a narrower or more specific meaning, e.g. Plant breeders rights NT Plant names</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Term</td>
<td>RT</td>
<td>A term which is associated with another term, but does not form part of the subject hierarchy. Usually represents a term which is in some way related, e.g. Industrial design infringement RT Industrial design enforcement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Currency**

The current version of the Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus is the 6th edition, version 6.2. It includes 1812 terms, comprising 575 preferred terms and 1237 non-preferred terms. It was last updated on 20 January 2016.

**Updating**

The Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus is produced by IP Australia’s Office of the Chief Economist. The thesaurus is updated periodically, with new versions being published at least annually. To suggest new terms or make corrections to existing terms, request copies or make comments on this thesaurus, please email SNIPER support at snipersupport@ipaustralia.gov.au.
What’s New in Version 6.2

These tables list headings which are new in version 6.2, along with existing headings which have been changed in this version.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>New Headings</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Big data</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading for “Data mining”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biobanks (Industry)</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “Biotechnology industry”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blocking injunctions</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “Injunctions”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blocking orders</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “Injunctions”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cloud computing</td>
<td>New main heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court fees</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “- costs”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data analytics</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading for “Data mining”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drones</td>
<td>New main heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electronic surveillance</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “Privacy”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fee shifting</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “- costs”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fluid marks</td>
<td>New main heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet of things</td>
<td>New main heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal fees</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “- costs”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markush claims</td>
<td>New main heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent abandonment</td>
<td>New main heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent marking</td>
<td>New main heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent mining</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading for “Data mining”.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web blocking orders</td>
<td>New non-preferred heading to “Injunctions”.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Changed Headings</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- costs</td>
<td>Changed scope note to better define extent of heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-traditional marks</td>
<td>Changed scope note to better define extent of heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent claims</td>
<td>Changed scope note to better define extent of heading.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent revocation</td>
<td>Changed scope note to better define extent of heading.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus, version 6.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **CENTURY**
  Floating term. Enter appropriate date.

- **INDUSTRY**
  Floating term. Use only industry names as listed under the heading "Industries".

- **ANALYSIS**
  Floating term.

- **CASE LAW**
  Floating term. Use for the reports of decided cases. For the place and jurisdiction in which legal actions may be heard, use "Legal jurisdiction". For the procedures and processes by which legal actions are heard and settled by the courts, use "Legal procedure". For the process of prosecuting or defending legal actions, use "Litigation".

- **CASE STUDIES**
  Floating term. Use for research of specific persons, groups or situations relating to intellectual property or associated matters. For the reports of legal cases decided by courts or other judicial and quasi-judicial proceedings, use "case law".

- **COSTS**
  Floating term. Use to describe the fees and administrative costs incurred as part of administrative or judicial proceedings. Include here lawyers’ fees, court fees, judicially imposed penalties, fee-shifting, etc. For fees associated with industrial design, patent, plant rights or trade mark applications and granting, use "Industrial design fees", "Patent fees", "Plant rights fees" or "Trade mark fees", as appropriate.

**Non-preferred term**
- Court fees
- Fee shifting
- Legal fees

- **COUNTRY**
  Floating term. Insert name of country, region or other recognised geographical, quasi-political (e.g. Islamic countries) or political entity. May be used in conjunction with other floating terms. Use the format "Main heading--floating term--country" (e.g. Patentability--case law--Australia).

- **ECONOMICS**
  Floating term.

- **FUNDING**
  Floating term.

- **HARMONISATION**
  Floating term.

| **HISTORY**

Floating term.

| **INTERPRETATION**

Floating term. Use to describe interpretation of legal principles expressed through treaty, legislation or case law. For translation of intellectual property specifications and other materials into languages other than their original language, use "Translations".

| **INTERVIEWS**

Floating term.

| **LAW AND LEGISLATION**

Floating term.

| **LIABILITY**

Floating term.

| **MANAGEMENT**

Floating term.

| **MEETINGS**

Floating term. Use only with proper names (e.g. with organisations, treaties, etc.).

| **NEGOTIATIONS**

Floating term. Use only with proper names (e.g. with treaties).

| **PATENTABILITY**

Floating term. Use to describe the patentability of specific types or classes of inventions (e.g. Pharmaceuticals--patentability). For the general principles of patentability, use "Patentability".

| **PHILOSOPHY**

Floating term.

| **POLICY**

Floating term.

| **PROCEDURE**

Floating term. Use to describe the procedures followed by intellectual property offices in examining and processing the various types of intellectual property rights. For the procedures and processes by which legal actions are heard and settled by the courts, use "Legal procedure".

| **REFORM**

Floating term.
- REGISTRABILITY
Floating term. Use for the registrability of specific types of trade marks, circuit layouts, industrial designs or plant rights. For the general principles of registrability for trade marks, plant rights, circuit layouts or industrial designs, use "Trade mark registrability", "Plant rights registrability", "Circuit layout eligibility" or "Industrial design registrability", as appropriate.

- RESEARCH
Floating term.

- REVIEWS
Floating term. Include here reports of reviews.

- REVISION
Floating term. Use only for proper names (e.g. for treaties).

- SOCIAL ASPECTS
Floating term. Use to describe the effect of an activity on society and vice versa.

- STATISTICS
Floating term. Include here surveys.

- TREATIES
Floating term.

- TRENDS
Floating term.

3-D PRINTING
Preferred term
Three dimensional printing

3D PRINTING
Preferred term
Three dimensional printing

3D TRADE MARKS
Preferred term
Shape marks

3DP
Preferred term
Three dimensional printing

AAU
Preferred term
Emissions trading

ABANDONMENT OF TRADE MARKS
Preferred term
Trade mark abandonment

ABUSE OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS
Preferred term
Intellectual property abuse

ACCOMMODATION (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Hospitality industry

ACCOUNT OF PROFITS
Use to describe the requirement to pay profits gained from an intellectual property infringement to the rights owner. For the requirement to pay the rights owner compensation for infringement, use "Damages". For the requirement to surrender infringing articles to the rights owner, use "Delivery up".

Broader term
Infringement remedies

Related term
Damages
Delivery up
Injunctions

Non-preferred term
Profits, Account of
Rendering of profits

ACCOUNTANTS (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Business and professional services industry

ACCOUNTING SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Business and professional services industry

ACCREDITED REGISTRARS (DOMAIN NAMES)
Preferred term
Domain name registries

ADDITIONAL APPLICATIONS (DESIGNS)
Preferred term
Divisional applications (Designs)

ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING
Preferred term
Three dimensional printing

ADMINISTRATION
Preferred term
Management

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
Use to describe the branch of public law that arises from the activities of administrative
agencies of government. This includes the body of rules, regulations, orders, determinations and decisions created by these agencies.

**Broader term**

Law

**Non-preferred term**

Law, Administrative

**ADR**

**Preferred term**

Dispute resolution

**ADULT SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Personal and other services industry

**ADVERTISING**

**Preferred term**

Marketing

**ADWORDS**

**Preferred term**

Keyword advertising

**AGED CARE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Health and community services industry

**AGENTS, PATENT**

**Preferred term**

Patent attorneys

**AGENTS, TRADE MARK**

**Preferred term**

Trade mark attorneys

**AGRICULTURAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Biotechnology industry

**AGRICULTURE INDUSTRY**

May be used as floating term. Include here: beekeeping; horticulture and fruit growing; grain and crop growing; dairy cattle farming; poultry farming; sheep and beef cattle farming; other livestock farming; exotic animal farming; seed and plant collecting; services to agriculture; hunting and trapping; forestry and logging; etc.

**Broader term**

Industries

**Non-preferred term**

Apiculture (Industry)
Beekeeping (Industry)
Cattle farming (Industry)
Crop framing (Industry)

Dairy farming (Industry)
Exotic animal farming (Industry)
Farming (Industry)
Forestry (Industry)
Fruit growing (Industry)
Grain farming (Industry)
Horticulture (Industry)
Hunting (Industry)
Livestock farming (Industry)
Logging (Industry)
Orcharding (Industry)
Plant collecting (Industry)
Poultry farming (Industry)
Seed collecting (Industry)
Sheep farming (Industry)
Trapping (Industry)

**AIR TRANSPORTATION (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Transport and storage industry

**ALCOHOL MARKS**

**Broader term**

Trade marks

**Related term**

Geographical indicators

**Non-preferred term**

Beer marks
Brandy marks
Trade marks for alcohol
Wine marks

**ALLIED RIGHTS**

**Preferred term**

Neighbouring rights

**ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

**Preferred term**

Dispute resolution

**AMBULANCE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Health and community services industry
**AMBUSH MARKETING**

Use to describe an attempt by a business or brand to associate itself with an event (often a sporting event) in order to gain some of the benefits associated with being an official sponsor, without incurring the costs of sponsorship. For example, by advertising during television coverage of the event.

**Broader term**
Marketing

**Related term**
Major sporting events

**Non-preferred term**
Parasitic marketing

**AMUSEMENT PARKS**

**Preferred term**
Tourism and recreation industry

**ANIMATED MARKS**

**Preferred term**
Motion marks

**ANTI-CIRCUMVENTION**

**Preferred term**
Circumvention

**ANTI-CIRCUMVENTION DEVICES**

**Preferred term**
Circumvention

**ANTI-DUMPING (TRADE)**

**Preferred term**
Free trade

**ANTI-GLOBALISATION**

**Preferred term**
Globalisation

**ANTITRUST**

**Preferred term**
Competition (Economics)

**ANTITRUST LAW**

**Preferred term**
Competition law

**ANTON PILLAR ORDERS**

**Preferred term**
Legal procedure

**APICULTURE**

**Preferred term**
Agriculture industry

**APO**

**Preferred term**
Legal procedure

**APPELLATIONS OF ORIGIN**

**Preferred term**
Geographical indicators

**APPLICATION SERVICE PROVIDERS**

**Preferred term**
Carriage service providers

**APPLICATIONS (MOBILE DEVICES)**

**Preferred term**
Multimedia works

**APPLIED SCIENCES**

**Preferred term**
Science and research industry

**APPS (MOBILE DEVICES)**

**Preferred term**
Multimedia works

**AQUACULTURE**

**Preferred term**
Fishing industry

**ARBITRATION**

**Preferred term**
Dispute resolution

**ARCHITECTURAL PLANS**

**Preferred term**
Artistic works

**ARCHIVAL SERVICES**

**Preferred term**
Knowledge industry

**ARMORIAL BEARINGS**

**Preferred term**
Official marks

**ART GALLERIES**

**Preferred term**
Culture and entertainment industry

**ARTISTIC CRAFTSMANSHIP**

**Preferred term**
Artistic works
ARTISTIC WORKS

Include here all types of visual representations, including paintings, drawings, engravings, maps, photographs, sculptures, architectural plans, buildings or models of buildings, and other works of artistic craftsmanship.

Related term
Copyright
Moral rights

Non-preferred term
Architectural plans
Artistic craftsmanship
Building models
Buildings
Craftsmanship, Artistic
Drawings
Engravings
Maps
Paintings
Photographs
Plans, Architectural
Sculpture
Works, Artistic

ARTISTS’ RESALE RIGHTS

Preferred term
Droit de suite

ARTISTS’ RIGHTS

Preferred term
Moral rights

ASPECTS OF PACKAGING

Preferred term
Trade dress

ASPIRATIONAL GOODS

Preferred term
Luxury goods

ASPs

Preferred term
Carriage service providers

ASSIGNED AMOUNT UNIT

Preferred term
Emissions trading

ASSIGNMENT OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

Preferred term
Intellectual property assignment

ASSISTANCE TO BUSINESS

Preferred term
Business assistance

ASTRONOMY (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Science and research industry

ATTORNEYS

Preferred term
Lawyers

AUCTIONS (INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY)

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

AUDIO RECORDINGS

Preferred term
Sound recordings

AUDITING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Business and professional services industry

AUTHORS’ RIGHTS

Preferred term
Moral rights

BAD FAITH (DOMAIN NAMES)

Preferred term
Cybersquatting

BAD FAITH (TRADE MARKS)

Preferred term
Trade mark entitlement
Trade mark ownership

BANKRUPTCY

Related term
Business
Finance
Financial services industry

Non-preferred term
Insolvency

BANKS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Financial services industry

BARRIERS TO ENTRY (MARKETS)

Preferred term
Markets

BARRISTERS

Preferred term
Lawyers
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>BARS (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Hospitality industry</td>
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<td><strong>BEAUTY SERVICES (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Personal and other services industry</td>
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<td><strong>BEEKEEPING (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Agriculture industry</td>
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<td><strong>BEER MARKS</strong></td>
<td>Alcohol marks</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BENEFIT SHARING</strong></td>
<td>Benefit sharing agreements</td>
<td>Biopiracy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Related term</td>
<td>Bioprospecting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Related term</td>
<td>Disclosure of origin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Related term</td>
<td>Traditional knowledge</td>
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<td><strong>BIG BUSINESS</strong></td>
<td>Large scale enterprises</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BIG DATA</strong></td>
<td>Data mining</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BIOBANKS (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Biotechnology industry</td>
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<td><strong>BIOBUSINESS (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Biotechnology industry</td>
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<td><strong>BIOENGINEERING (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Biotechnology industry</td>
<td></td>
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<td><strong>BIOETHICS</strong></td>
<td>Ethics</td>
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<td><strong>BIOGENERICS</strong></td>
<td>Pharmaceuticals</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BIOINFORMATICS</strong></td>
<td>Data mining</td>
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<td><strong>BIOLOGICAL DIVERSITY</strong></td>
<td>Biodiversity</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BIOLOGICAL ENGINEERING (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Biotechnology industry</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BIOLOGICAL PIRACY</strong></td>
<td>Biopiracy</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH</strong></td>
<td>Research on life forms</td>
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<td><strong>BIOMEDICINE (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Biotechnology industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BIOPHARMACEUTICALS</strong></td>
<td>Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BIOPIRACY</strong></td>
<td>Use to describe the practice of harvesting and patenting native genetic resources, without authorisation from, or compensation to, the community in which the resource is found. For the legitimate exploration, extraction and screening of these resources, use &quot;Bioprospecting&quot;.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BIOPROSPECTING

Use to describe the process of exploring, extracting and screening of biological diversity and indigenous knowledge for useful genetic and biochemical resources, products and processes. For the unauthorised and uncompensated use of these resources, use "Biopiracy".

Related term
Benefit sharing
Biodiversity
Bioprospecting
Traditional knowledge

Non-preferred term
Biological piracy

BIOPROSPECTING

Use to describe the process of exploring, extracting and screening of biological diversity and indigenous knowledge for useful genetic and biochemical resources, products and processes. For the unauthorised and uncompensated use of these resources, use "Biopiracy".

Related term
Benefit sharing
Biodiversity
Bioprospecting
Patenting of life forms
Traditional knowledge

Non-preferred term
Biological piracy

BIOSCIENCES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Biotechnology industry

BIOSEQUENCES

Preferred term
Genes

BIOSIMILARS

Preferred term
Pharmaceuticals

BIOTECHNOLOGY

Narrower term
Genes
Genetic modification
Patenting of life forms
Research on life forms

BIOTECHNOLOGY INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: agricultural biotechnology; biobusiness; biological engineering; bioengineering; biomedicine; environmental biotechnology; genetic engineering and modification; genomics; health biotechnology; industrial biotechnology; medical biotechnology; etc. For pharmaceutical biotechnology industries, use "Pharmaceutical industry". For nanobiotechnology, use "Nanotechnology industry".

Broader term
Industries

Non-preferred term
Agricultural biotechnology (Industry)
Biobanks (Industry)
Biobusiness (Industry)
Bioengineering (Industry)
Biological engineering (Industry)
Biomedicine (Industry)
Biosciences (Industry)
Environmental biotechnology (Industry)
Genetic engineering (Industry)
Genomics (Industry)
Health biotechnology (Industry)
Industrial biotechnology (Industry)
Medical biotechnology (Industry)

BIOOTHERAPEUTICS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry

BLOCKING INJUNCTIONS

Preferred term
Injunctions

BLOCKING ORDERS

Preferred term
Injunctions

BLOGS

Preferred term
User-generated content

BLURRING (TRADE MARKS)

Preferred term
Trade mark dilution

BOLAR EXEMPTION

Preferred term
Experimental use (Patents)

BOOK PUBLISHING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Culture and entertainment industry

BORDER CONTROL

Preferred term
Customs

BOTANICAL GARDENS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Tourism and recreation industry
BRAND CONFUSION
Broader term
Branding
Related term
Brand management
Passing-off
Trade marks
Non-preferred term
Confusion (Branding)

BRAND MANAGEMENT
Broader term
Branding
Related term
Brand confusion
Product placement
Non-preferred term
Brand protection
Branding--management

BRAND NAMES
Preferred term
Branding

BRAND PLACEMENT
Preferred term
Product placement

BRAND PROTECTION
Preferred term
Brand management

BRANDING
Narrower term
Brand confusion
Brand management
Related term
Fluid marks
Franchising
Marketing
Product placement
Trade dress
Trade marks
Non-preferred term
Brand names

BRANDING--MANAGEMENT
Preferred term
Brand management

BRANDY MARKS
Preferred term
Alcohol marks

BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Building and construction industry

BROADCASTERS’ RIGHTS
Preferred term
Neighbouring rights

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY
May be used as floating term. Include here: housing; other residential building; non-residential building; road and bridge construction; other construction; building and construction trades; other building and construction services; etc.

Broader term
Industries
Non-preferred term
Bridge construction (Industry)
Building trades (Industry)
Commercial construction (Industry)
Construction trades (Industry)
Housing construction (Industry)
Residential construction (Industry)
Road construction (Industry)

BUILDING MODELS
Preferred term
Artistic works

BUILDING SOCIETIES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Financial services industry

BUILDING TRADES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Building and construction industry

BUILDINGS
Preferred term
Artistic works

BUSINESS
Narrower term
Large scale enterprises
Small and medium enterprises
Related term
Bankruptcy
Business assistance
Business collaboration
Business intelligence
Business planning
Commerce
Commercial law
Company law
Due diligence
Economics
Entrepreneurs
Franchising
Globalisation
Incentives
Industries
Insurance
Intellectual property assignment
Intellectual property licensing
Management
Marketing
Mergers and takeovers
Outsourcing
Product development
Trade
Venture capital

Non-preferred term
Companies

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATORS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Business and professional services industry

BUSINESS ADVISERS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Business and professional services industry

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICES INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: property operators and developers; real estate services; equipment hire; legal and accounting services; technical services; marketing; business administration and management; employment services; security services; other business services; etc.

Broader term
Industries

Narrower term
Lawyers

Related term
Financial management

Non-preferred term
Accountants (Industry)
Accounting services (Industry)
Auditing (Industry)
Business administrators (Industry)
Business advisers (Industry)
Business management (Industry)
Employment services (Industry)
Equipment hire (Industry)
Legal services (Industry)
Marketers (Industry)
Property developers (Industry)
Property operators (Industry)
Real estate services (Industry)
Security services (Industry)
Technical services (Industry)

BUSINESS ASSISTANCE

Related term
Business

Non-preferred term
Assistance to business

BUSINESS COLLABORATION

Related term
Business

Non-preferred term
Collaboration in business
Joint ventures
JV (Business)
Partnership agreements
Trust economy

BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE

Related term
Business

Non-preferred term
Commercial intelligence
Competitive intelligence
Corporate intelligence
Intelligence, Business

BUSINESS LAW

Preferred term
Commercial law
Company law

BUSINESS MANAGEMENT (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Business and professional services industry

BUSINESS METHODS

Related term
Patents

Non-preferred term
Business patents
Business-related schemes and plans
eCommerce patents
e-Commerce patents
Electronic commerce patents

BUSINESS NAMES

Preferred term
Commercial names

BUSINESS PATENTS

Preferred term
Business methods
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<th>CARBON PERMITS</th>
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<td><strong>CEMETARIES (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT ASSIGNMENT</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal and other services industry</td>
<td>Intellectual property assignment</td>
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<td><strong>CER</strong></td>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Sale of circuit layout rights</td>
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<td>Emissions trading</td>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT CANCELLATION</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CERTIFICATION TRADE MARKS</strong></td>
<td>Use to describe the cancellation of a circuit layout by an administrative or judicial proceeding often on grounds of validity. For the termination of subsequent circuit layout rights through the sale of that product, use &quot;Circuit layout exhaustion&quot;. For the expiry of a circuit layout right at the conclusion of its normal term, use &quot;Circuit layout expiry&quot;.</td>
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<td>Circuit layout validity</td>
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<td>Emissions trading</td>
<td>Circuit layout revocation</td>
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<td><strong>CHANGE, SOCIAL</strong></td>
<td>Circuit layout termination</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT DATABASES</strong></td>
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<td>Social change</td>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<td><strong>CHANGE, TECHNOLOGICAL</strong></td>
<td>Intellectual property databases</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Innovation (Technological)</td>
<td>Circuit layout searching</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CHEMISTRY (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT DURATION</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td>Science and research industry</td>
<td>Circuit layout terms</td>
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<td><strong>CHILD CARE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT ELIGIBILITY</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Use for the general principles of eligibility for registration for circuit layouts. For the registrability of specific circuit layouts or specific types of circuit layout, use the floating term &quot;-registrability&quot; in conjunction with appropriate main headings. For post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered circuit layout, use &quot;Circuit layout validity&quot;.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health and community services industry</td>
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<td><strong>CINEMAS (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
<td>Circuit layout originality</td>
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<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT ENFORCEMENT</strong></td>
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<td>Culture and entertainment industry</td>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<td><strong>CINEMATOGRAPHIC WORKS</strong></td>
<td>Intellectual property enforcement</td>
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<td>Related term</td>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Film</td>
<td>Prior use (Circuit layouts)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT ELIGIBILITY</strong></td>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neighbouring rights</td>
<td>Circuit layout registrability</td>
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<tr>
<td>Product placement</td>
<td>Circuit layouts--registrability</td>
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<tr>
<td>Television broadcasts</td>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT ENFORCEMENT</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CIRCUIT LAYOUT ASSIGNMENT</strong></td>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<td>Intellectual property assignment</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CERTIFICATION TRADE MARKS</strong></td>
<td>Use to describe a mark used to distinguish goods or services that have been certified by the trade mark owner (or by another person approved by the owner) in relation to quality, accuracy or some other characteristic, including origin, material or mode of manufacture.</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Product placement</td>
<td>Circuit layout litigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Television broadcasts</td>
<td>Circuit layout owners’ rights</td>
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</table>
CIRCUIT LAYOUT ENTITLEMENT

Use to describe the legal right of a person or entity to own a circuit layout or circuit layout application. Often relates to cases between employers and employees or ex-employees. For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Circuit layout owners' rights". For matters relating to the actual ownership of a circuit layout right, use "Circuit layout ownership".

Broader term
Intellectual property entitlement

Related term
Circuit layout ownership

Non-preferred term
Entitlement to circuit layouts

CIRCUIT LAYOUT EXHAUSTION

Use to describe the principle whereby circuit layout rights in a product cease to have effect once that product has been sold to the end user, thus preventing the rights owner from bringing infringement or other actions against the user based on their subsequent usage, repair or further sale of that item. For the cancellation of a circuit layout by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Circuit layout cancellation". For the expiry of a circuit layout at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Circuit layout expiry".

Broader term
Intellectual property exhaustion

Related term
Circuit layout owners' rights

Non-preferred term
Exhaustion of circuit layout rights
First sale (Circuit layouts)

CIRCUIT LAYOUT EXPIRY

Use to describe the expiry of a circuit layout at the conclusion of its normal term. For the cancellation of a circuit layout by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Circuit layout cancellation". For the termination of subsequent circuit rights through the sale of that product, use "Circuit layout exhaustion".

Broader term
Intellectual property expiry

Related term
Circuit layout terms
Public domain

Non-preferred term
Expiry of circuit layout rights

CIRCUIT LAYOUT INFRINGEMENT

Use to describe misuse or abuse of circuit layout rights by non-owners (e.g. end-users, competitors). For abuse of circuit layout rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

Broader term
Intellectual property infringement

Related term
Circuit layout enforcement
Circuit layout litigation
Circuit layout owners' rights
Circuit layout use
Circuit layout validity
Infringement remedies
Legal defences

CIRCUIT LAYOUT INVALIDITY

Preferred term
Circuit layout validity

CIRCUIT LAYOUT LICENSING

Broader term
Intellectual property licensing

Related term
Circuit layout use

CIRCUIT LAYOUT LITIGATION

Use to describe the process of prosecuting or defending open circuit layout legal actions. For reports of decided circuit layout cases, use "Circuit layout rights--case law".

Broader term
Intellectual property litigation

Related term
Circuit layout enforcement
Circuit layout infringement
Circuit layout owners' rights
Circuit layout validity

Non-preferred term
Circuit layout prosecution
Declaratory judgments (Circuit layouts)
Declaratory rulings (Circuit layouts)

CIRCUIT LAYOUT OFFICES

Preferred term
Intellectual property offices

CIRCUIT LAYOUT ORIGINALITY

Broader term
Circuit layout eligibility

Non-preferred term
Uniqueness (Circuit layouts)

CIRCUIT LAYOUT OWNERS' RIGHTS

Use for the exclusive rights that may be exercised by circuit layout rights owners, namely the rights to copy the layout in a material form, make circuits from the layout and exploit it commercially by importation, sale, hire or distribution of a layout or a circuit made according to the layout. For the legal right to own a circuit layout right, use "Circuit layout entitlement". For
matters relating to the actual ownership of a circuit layout right, use "Circuit layout ownership".

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property rights

**Related term**  
Circuit layout enforcement  
Circuit layout exhaustion  
Circuit layout infringement  
Circuit layout litigation  
Circuit layout ownership  
Circuit layout rights  
Circuit layout terms  
Circuit layout use

**Non-preferred term**  
Circuit layout protection

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT OWNERSHIP**

Use for matters relating to the actual ownership of a circuit layout right. For the legal right to own a circuit layout right, use “Circuit layout entitlement”. For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Circuit layout owners' rights".

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property ownership

**Related term**  
Circuit layout entitlement  
Circuit layout owners' rights

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT PROSECUTION**

**Preferred term**  
Circuit layout litigation

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT PROTECTION**

**Preferred term**  
Circuit layout owners' rights

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT REGISTRABILITY**

**Preferred term**  
Circuit layout eligibility

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT REVOCATION**

**Preferred term**  
Circuit layout cancellation

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT RIGHTS**

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property

**Related term**  
Circuit layout owners' rights  
Circuit layout systems

**Non-preferred term**  
Circuit layouts  
Circuit rights  
EL rights  
Eligible layout rights  
Integrated circuit rights

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT SEARCHING**

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property searching

**Related term**  
Circuit layout databases

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT SYSTEMS**

Use for circuit layout regulatory regimes of specific countries, regions or other geographical or political entities. For circuit layout electronic information systems, use "Circuit layout databases".

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property systems

**Related term**  
Circuit layout rights

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT TERMINATION**

**Preferred term**  
Circuit layout cancellation

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT TERMS**

**Related term**  
Circuit layout expiry  
Circuit layout owners' rights

**Non-preferred term**  
Circuit layout duration  
Protection periods (Circuit layouts)  
Term of circuit layouts

**CIRCUIT LAYOUT USE**

Use to describe the legal usage of circuit layout rights. Use may be either by the rights owner or by third parties, and may refer to either use of a specific layout or usage of circuit layout rights in general. For infringing use of circuit layouts by third parties, use "Circuit layout infringement". For abuse of circuit layout rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property use

**Related term**  
Circuit layout infringement  
Circuit layout licensing  
Circuit layout owners' rights

**Non-preferred term**  
Exercise of circuit layouts  
Use of circuit layouts
### Circuit Layout Validity

Use for post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered circuit layout. For questions of whether a circuit layout application may be validly registered, use "Circuit layout eligibility".

**Related term**
- Circuit layout cancellation
- Circuit layout infringement
- Circuit layout litigation

**Non-preferred term**
- Circuit layout invalidity
- Invalidity (Circuit layouts)
- Validity (Circuit layouts)

### Circuit Layouts

**Preferred term**
- Circuit layout rights

### Circuit Layouts--Registrability

**Preferred term**
- Circuit layout eligibility

### Circuit Rights

**Preferred term**
- Circuit layout rights

### Circumvention

Use to describe the process of circumventing technological or other protections on copyright works, whether legal or illegal. Include here circumvention devices.

**Related term**
- Copyright
- Electronic copyright
- Electronic rights management
- Piracy

**Non-preferred term**
- Anti-circumvention
- Anti-circumvention devices
- Circumvention devices
- Technological protection measures
- TPMs

### Circumvention Devices

**Preferred term**
- Circumvention

### Client Legal Privilege

**Preferred term**
- Legal privilege

### Climate Change

**Preferred term**
- Environmental issues in intellectual property

### Clinical Trials

**Preferred term**
- Research and development

### Cloning

**Preferred term**
- Research on life forms

### Cloning--Patentability

**Preferred term**
- Patenting of life forms

### Clothing (Industry)

**Preferred term**
- Fashion and design industry

### Cloud Computing

Use to describe the practice of using a network of remote servers hosted on the Internet to store, manage, and process data, rather than a local server or a personal computer. For personal or locally-based computing, use "Computing". For communications aspects, use "Communication services industry".

**Broader term**
- Computing

**Related term**
- Internet

**Non-preferred term**
- On-demand computing

### Coal Mining (Industry)

**Preferred term**
- Mining industry

### Coats of Arms

**Preferred term**
- Official marks

### Collaboration in Business

**Preferred term**
- Business collaboration

### Collecting Societies (Copyright)

**Preferred term**
- Copyright licensing societies

### Collective Trade Marks

Use to describe trade marks that are used in the course of trade by members of an association or collective.

**Broader term**
- Trade marks
<table>
<thead>
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<th>COLOUR MARKS</th>
<th>COMMERIAL NAMES</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Related term</td>
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<td>Domain names</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
<td>Trade marks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade marks using colours</td>
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**COMMERCE**

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**COMMERCIAL CONSTRUCTION (INDUSTRY)**

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**COMMERCIAL DRONES**

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**COMMERCIAL FISHING (INDUSTRY)**

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**COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE**

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**COMMERCIAL LAW**

Use to describe the branch of private law that governs business and commerce. Commercial or business law regulates corporate contracts, hiring practices, and the manufacture and sales of consumer goods.

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<th>Broader term</th>
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**COMMON LAW**

Use to describe the body of law comprised of judicial opinions and precedents determined through court cases, as opposed to laws or statutes created by parliament.

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<tr>
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**COMMON LAW INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS**

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<td>Unregistered industrial designs</td>
<td>Unregistered industrial designs</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**COMMON LAW TRADE MARKS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Preferred term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unregistered trade marks</td>
<td>Unregistered trade marks</td>
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**COMMON LAW USE (DESIGNS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tr>
<td>Unregistered industrial designs</td>
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**COMMON LAW USE (TRADE MARKS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unregistered trade marks</td>
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**COMMONWEALTH GAMES INSIGNIA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sporting insignia</td>
<td>Sporting insignia</td>
</tr>
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</table>
COMMUNICATION SERVICES INDUSTRY
May be used as floating term. Include here: postal services; courier services; Internet and email service provision; telecommunications services; etc. For smartphones and mobile devices, see "Mobile computing".

Broader term
Industries

Narrower term
Carriage service providers

Related term
Internet of things
Mobile computing

Non-preferred term
Carriers (Industry)
Courier services (Industry)
Mobile telecommunications services (Industry)
Postal services (Industry)
Telecommunications carriers (Industry)
Telecommunications services (Industry)
Telephone services (Industry)

COMMUNITY CHILD CARE (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Health and community services industry

COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTRES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Health and community services industry

COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Preferred term
Peer review (Intellectual property)

COMMUNITY PATENT REVIEW

Preferred term
Peer review (Intellectual property)

COMPANIES

Preferred term
Business

COMPANY LAW

Use to describe the branch of private law concerning the creation and regulation of companies and corporations.

Broader term
Law

Related term
Business
Commercial law

Non-preferred term
Business law
Corporations law
Law, Business
Law, Company
Law, Corporations

COMPANY NAMES

Preferred term
Commercial names

COMPARATIVE ADVERTISING

Use to describe the practice of using advertising that, explicitly or by implication, compares a competitor or goods or services offered by a competitor, with those offered by the advertiser.

Broader term
Marketing

Related term
Comparative advertising
Competition (Economics)
Trade mark infringement

COMPENSATION, LEGAL

Preferred term
Damages

COMPETITION (ECONOMICS)

Related term
Comparative advertising
Competition law
Competition policy
Intellectual property abuse
Markets
Trade secrets

Non-preferred term
Antitrust
Monopolies
Unfair competition

COMPETITION (ECONOMICS)--LAW AND LEGISLATION

Preferred term
Competition law

COMPETITION (ECONOMICS)--POLICY

Preferred term
Competition policy

COMPETITION LAW

Use to describe the branch of commercial law that governs market behaviour, particularly agreements and practices that restrict competition, and the acquisition and use of market power.

Broader term
Commercial law
Related term
Competition (Economics)
Competition policy
Consumer protection
Restrictive trade practices

Non-preferred term
Antitrust law
Competition (Economics)--law and legislation
Consumer law
Law, Antitrust
Law, Competition
Law, Consumer

COMPETITION POLICY

Broader term
Public policy

Related term
Competition (Economics)
Competition law
Government

Non-preferred term
Competition (Economics)--policy

COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE

Preferred term
Business intelligence

COMPLEMENTARY MEDICINES

(INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry

COMPLETE PATENTS

Preferred term
Patents

COMPOSERS’ RIGHTS

Preferred term
Moral rights

COMPULSORY LICENSING

Broader term
Intellectual property licensing

Related term
Copyright levies

Non-preferred term
Involuntary licensing
Mandatory licensing
Non-voluntary licensing
Statutory licensing

COMPUTER DEVELOPERS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Information technology industry

COMPUTER FORENSICS

Preferred term
Data forensics

COMPUTER GAMES

Preferred term
Multimedia works

COMPUTER INVENTIONS

Preferred term
Computer-related inventions

COMPUTER MAINTENANCE (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Information technology industry

COMPUTER PATENTS

Preferred term
Computer-related inventions

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Information technology industry

COMPUTER REPAIR (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Information technology industry

COMPUTER-RELATED INVENTIONS

Related term
Patents

Non-preferred term
Computer inventions
Computer patents
Internet patents
Open source software
Software patents
Virtual reality

COMPUTING

Narrower term
Cloud computing
Mobile computing

Related term
Data mining
Electronic commerce
Internet
### CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION
- **Preferred term**
  - Trade secrets

### CONFIDENTIALITY AGREEMENTS
- **Broader term**
  - Trade secrets
- **Related term**
  - Inevitable disclosure (Trade secrets)

### CONFISCATION OF GOODS
- **Preferred term**
  - Delivery up

### CONFLICT OF LAWS
- **Related term**
  - Harmonisation of laws
  - International law
  - Law

### CONFUSING SIMILARITY
- **Broader term**
  - Trade mark registrability
- **Related term**
  - Trade mark distinctiveness
- **Non-preferred term**
  - Deceptive similarity
  - Likelihood of confusion
  - Misleading use
  - Similarity (Trade marks)
  - Substantial identicalness
  - Trade mark deception

### CONFUSION (BRANDING)
- **Preferred term**
  - Brand confusion

### CONSTITUTIONAL LAW
Use to describe the branch of law that regulates the relationship between, power of, and the privileges of a nation's executive government, legislature and court system. Also includes the interpretation and application of a nation’s constitution, where it exists in written form.
- **Broader term**
  - Law
- **Non-preferred term**
  - Law, Constitutional

### CONSTRUCTION TRADES (INDUSTRY)
- **Preferred term**
  - Building and construction industry

### CONSUMER LAW
- **Preferred term**
  - Competition law

### CONSUMER PROTECTION
- **Related term**
  - Competition law
  - Consumption (Economics)
  - Trade regulation
- **Non-preferred term**
  - Fair trading

### CONSUMPTION (ECONOMICS)
- **Related term**
  - Consumer protection
  - Marketing
  - Markets
  - Prices

### CONTESTABILITY (BUSINESS)
- **Preferred term**
  - Outsourcing

### CONTINUATION APPLICATIONS (PATENTS)
Use to describe a patent application which claims priority from a previously filed application. A continuation application is usually filed when an intellectual property office has finally rejected the claims in an application, and the applicant wishes to revise them again. Include here submarine patents (e.g. applications using successive continuation applications to claim previously disclosed but unclaimed features of an invention many years after the filing of the original patent application).
- **Broader term**
  - Patent applications
- **Related term**
  - Divisional applications (Patents)
- **Non-preferred term**
  - Continuation patents
  - Continuations-in-part (Patents)
  - Patent continuations
  - Submarine patents

### CONTINUATION PATENTS
- **Preferred term**
  - Continuation applications (Patents)

### CONTINuations-IN-PART (PATENTS)
- **Preferred term**
  - Continuation applications (Patents)
CONTRACT LAW
Use to describe the branch of civil law that interprets the rights and obligations of parties entering into contracts, and resolves disputes between them.

Broader term
Law

Related term
Due diligence

Non-preferred term
Law, Contract

CONTRACTING OUT
Preferred term
Outsourcing

CONVENTION APPLICATIONS (DESIGNS)
Preferred term
International industrial design applications

CONVENTION APPLICATIONS (PATENTS)
Preferred term
International patent applications

COPYRIGHT
Broader term
Intellectual property

Narrower term
Crown copyright
Electronic copyright

Related term
Artistic works
Cinematographic works
Circumvention
Copyright owners' rights
Copyright systems
Counterfeiting
Database rights
Dramatic works
Droit de suite
Fair use (Copyright)
Literary works
Moral rights
Multimedia works
Musical works
Neighbouring rights
Orphan works
Piracy
Sound broadcasts
Sound recordings
Spare parts
Television broadcasts
Traditional cultural expressions
User-generated content
Visual arts and crafts

COPYRIGHT APPLICATIONS
Related term
Copyright processing
Copyright registration

COPYRIGHT ASSIGNMENT
Broader term
Intellectual property assignment

Non-preferred term
Sale of copyright

COPYRIGHT CANCELLATION
Use to describe the cancellation of a copyright by an administrative or judicial proceeding, often on grounds of validity (only relevant in jurisdictions where copyrights must be registered). For the termination of subsequent copyrights through the sale of that product, use "Copyright exhaustion". For the expiry of a copyright at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Copyright expiry".

Non-preferred term
Copyright revocation
Copyright termination

COPYRIGHT CLEARANCE
Preferred term
Copyright licensing

COPYRIGHT COLLECTING AGENCIES
Preferred term
Copyright licensing societies

COPYRIGHT COLLECTING SOCIETIES
Preferred term
Copyright licensing societies

COPYRIGHT DATABASES
Broader term
Intellectual property databases

Related term
Copyright searching

COPYRIGHT DURATION
Preferred term
Copyright terms

COPYRIGHT ENFORCEMENT
Broader term
Intellectual property enforcement

Related term
Copyright infringement
Copyright litigation
Copyright owners' rights
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT ENTITLEMENT</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe the legal right of a person or entity to own copyright or a copyright application. Often relates to cases between employers and employees or ex-employees. For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use &quot;Copyright owners' rights&quot;. For matters relating to the actual ownership of a copyright, use &quot;Copyright ownership&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property entitlement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright ownership</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entitlement to copyright</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT EXCEPTIONS</th>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fair use (Copyright)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT EXHAUSTION</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe the principle whereby copyrights in an item cease to have effect once that product has been sold to the end user, thus preventing the rights owner from bringing infringement or other actions against the user based on their subsequent usage, repair or further sale of that item. For the cancellation of a copyright by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use &quot;Copyright cancellation&quot;. For the expiry of a copyright at the conclusion of its normal term, use &quot;Copyright expiry&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property exhaustion</td>
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<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright owners' rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exhaustion of copyright owners' rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>First sale (Copyright)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT EXPIRY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe the expiry of a copyright at the conclusion of its normal term. For the cancellation of a copyright by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use &quot;Copyright cancellation&quot;. For the termination of subsequent copyrights through the sale of that product, use &quot;Copyright exhaustion&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property expiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright terms</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public domain</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expiry of copyright</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT FAIR USE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fair use (Copyright)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT IN ELECTRONIC MATERIALS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electronic copyright</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe misuse or abuse of copyright owners rights by non-owners, e.g. end-users, competitors. For abuse of copyrights by rights owners, use &quot;Intellectual property abuse&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property infringement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright enforcement</td>
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<td>Copyright litigation</td>
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<td>Copyright use</td>
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<td>Fair use (Copyright)</td>
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<td>Infringement remedies</td>
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<td>Legal defences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plagiarism</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT LEVIES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe fees imposed on recording equipment and/or media to compensate copyright owners for non-commercial copying of their works for private use.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compulsory licensing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyright licensing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright use</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT LICENSING</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Include here open source and free licensing schemes, such as Creative Commons, GNU General Public Licence (GPL), etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectual property licensing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyright levies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright licensing societies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyright clearance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Commons (Copyright)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNU General Public Licence (Copyright)</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>COPYRIGHT LICENSING SOCIETIES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright licensing</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Non-preferred term
Collecting societies (Copyright)
Copyright collecting agencies
Copyright collecting societies
Designated collecting societies

COPYRIGHT LITIGATION
Use to describe the process of prosecuting or defending open copyright legal actions. For reports of decided copyright cases, use "Copyright--case law".

Broader term
Intellectual property litigation

Related term
Copyright enforcement
Copyright infringement
Copyright owners' rights

Non-preferred term
Copyright prosecution
Declaratory judgments (Copyright)
Declaratory rulings (Copyright)

COPYRIGHT OFFICES

Preferred term
Intellectual property offices

COPYRIGHT OWNERS' RIGHTS
Use for the exclusive rights that may be exercised by copyright owners, namely the rights to copy, perform, broadcast, publish and adapt the protected work. For the legal right to own a copyright, use "Copyright entitlement". For matters relating to the actual ownership of a copyright, use "Copyright ownership".

Broader term
Intellectual property rights

Related term
Copyright
Copyright enforcement
Copyright exhaustion
Copyright infringement
Copyright litigation
Copyright ownership
Copyright terms
Copyright use
Moral rights
Neighbouring rights

Non-preferred term
Copyright protection
Copyright rights

COPYRIGHT OWNERSHIP
Use for matters relating to the actual ownership of a copyright. For the legal right to own a copyright, use "Copyright entitlement". For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Copyright owners' rights".

Broader term
Intellectual property ownership

Related term
Copyright entitlement
Copyright owners' rights

COPYRIGHT PROCESSING

Related term
Copyright applications
Copyright registration

COPYRIGHT PROSECUTION

Preferred term
Copyright litigation

COPYRIGHT PROTECTION

Preferred term
Copyright owners' rights

COPYRIGHT REGISTRATION
Include here copyright official registers.

Related term
Copyright applications
Copyright processing

COPYRIGHT REVOCATION

Preferred term
Copyright cancellation

COPYRIGHT RIGHTS

Preferred term
Copyright owners' rights

COPYRIGHT SEARCHING

Broader term
Intellectual property searching

Related term
Copyright databases

COPYRIGHT SYSTEMS
Use for copyright regulatory regimes of specific countries, regions, or other geographical or political entities. For copyright electronic information systems, use "Copyright databases".

Broader term
Intellectual property systems

Related term
Copyright databases

COPYRIGHT TERMINATION

Preferred term
Copyright cancellation
**COPYRIGHT TERMS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Related term</th>
<th>Copyright expiry</th>
<th>Copyright owners' rights</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
<td>Copyright duration</td>
<td>Protection periods (Copyright)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**COPYRIGHT USE**

Use to describe the legal usage of copyrights. Use may be either by the rights owner or by third parties, and may refer to either use of a specific copyright or usage of copyrights in general. For infringing use of copyright by third parties, use "Copyright infringement". For abuse of copyright by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Broader term</th>
<th>Intellectual property use</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
<td>Copyright infringement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
<td>Exercise of copyrights</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**CORPORATE INTELLIGENCE**

| Preferred term | Business intelligence |

**CORPORATE TAKEOVERS**

| Preferred term | Mergers and takeovers |

**CORPORATIONS LAW**

| Preferred term | Company law |

**COUNTERFEITING**

| Related term | Copyright | Customs | Piracy |

**COUNTRY OF ORIGIN**

| Preferred term | Disclosure of origin |

**COURIER SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

| Preferred term | Communication services industry |

**COURT ACTION**

| Preferred term | Litigation |

**COURT CASES**

| Preferred term | Litigation |

**COURT EXPERTS**

| Preferred term | Expert witnesses |

**COURT FEES**

| Preferred term | - costs |

**COUTURE (INDUSTRY)**

| Preferred term | Fashion and design industry |

**CRAFTSMANSHIP, ARTISTIC**

| Preferred term | Artistic works |

**CREATIVE ARTS (INDUSTRY)**

| Preferred term | Culture and entertainment industry |

**CREATIVE COMMONS (COPYRIGHT)**

| Preferred term | Copyright licensing |

**CREDIT CARDS (INDUSTRY)**

| Preferred term | Financial services industry |

**CREDIT PROVIDERS (INDUSTRY)**

| Preferred term | Financial services industry |

**CREDIT UNIONS (INDUSTRY)**

| Preferred term | Financial services industry |

**CREMATORIA (INDUSTRY)**

| Preferred term | Personal and other services industry |

**CRIME**

| Narrower term | Fraud |
| Related term | Criminal law | Law |
### Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus, version 6.2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Piracy</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></td>
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<td>Cybercrime</td>
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<td>Theft</td>
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<td>White collar crime</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CRIME--LAW AND LEGISLATION</strong></td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td>Criminal law</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CRIMINAL LAW</strong></td>
<td>Use to describe the branch of law that deals with crimes and their punishment.</td>
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<td><strong>Broader term</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Law</td>
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<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
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<td>Crime</td>
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<td><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Crime--law and legislation</td>
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<td>Law, Criminal</td>
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<td>Law, Penal</td>
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<td>Penal law</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CROP FRAMING (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agriculture industry</td>
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<td><strong>CROWD FUNDING</strong></td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Venture capital</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CROWD SOURCING (INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY)</strong></td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peer review (Intellectual property)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>CROWN COPYRIGHT</strong></td>
<td>Use to describe copyrights in any work made by or under the direction or control of governments, and any work first published by, or under the direction or control of, governments.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Broader term</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
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<td>Government</td>
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<td><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></td>
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<td>Judicial copyright</td>
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<td>Parliamentary copyright</td>
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<td><strong>CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS, TRADITIONAL</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Traditional cultural expressions</td>
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<td><strong>CULTURAL HERITAGE</strong></td>
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<tr>
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## CUSTOMS

Use to describe the processes and agencies that control the flow of goods and people into and out of countries and other geographical and political entities. For the customary practices or beliefs of indigenous peoples, use "Traditional knowledge".

**Related term**
- Counterfeiting
- Law
- Trade

**Non-preferred term**
- Border control

### CUSTOMS, TRADITIONAL

**Preferred term**
- Traditional cultural expressions
- Traditional knowledge

### CYBERCRIME

**Preferred term**
- Crime

### CYBERPIRACY

**Preferred term**
- Cybersquatting

### CYBERSQUATTING

Use to describe the practice of registering a domain name to which the registrant has no legitimate rights, including typosquatting (e.g. the deliberate misspelling of another's domain name). For the practice of attempting to deprive a registered domain name owner of a legitimately acquired domain name, use "Reverse domain name hijacking". For the process of resolving domain name disputes, whether through national law or WIPO arbitration, use "Domain name dispute resolution".

**Broader term**
- Domain names

**Related term**
- Domain name dispute resolution
- Domain name registration
- Personality rights
- Reverse domain name hijacking

**Non-preferred term**
- Bad faith (Domain names)
- Cyberpiracy
- Typosquatting

### DAIRY FARMING (INDUSTRY)

**Preferred term**
- Agriculture industry

### DAMAGES

Use to describe the requirement to pay compensation to the rights owner for intellectual property infringement. For the requirement to pay profits gained from an intellectual property infringement to the rights owner, use "Account of profits". For the requirement to surrender infringing articles to the rights owner, use "Delivery up".

**Broader term**
- Infringement remedies

**Related term**
- Account of profits
- Delivery up
- Injunctions
- Non-practicing entities

**Non-preferred term**
- Compensation, Legal
- Legal compensation

### DATA ANALYTICS

**Preferred term**
- Data mining

### DATA DISCOVERY

**Preferred term**
- Data forensics

### DATA EXCLUSIVITY

Use to describe the limited protection offered to pharmaceutical and agrochemical manufacturers in return for providing data on the safety of new products to regulators.

**Broader term**
- Trade secrets

**Related term**
- Patent extension
- Pharmaceutical manufacturing
- Pharmaceuticals
- Research and development

**Non-preferred term**
- Pharmaceutical data exclusivity

### DATA FORENSICS

Use to describe the application of computer investigation and analysis techniques to locating and preserving electronic information for use in legal proceedings. Evidence may be sought for a wide range of computer crime or misuse, including theft of trade secrets, theft or destruction of intellectual property, and fraud.

**Related term**
- Evidence
- Legal procedure

**Non-preferred term**
- Computer forensics
### DATA MINING

Use to describe the research, development, or application of computational tools and approaches for expanding the use of data, including tools to acquire, store, organise, archive, analyse, or visualise data. Include here data mining and informatics for specific sectors and subjects, such as bioinformatics.

**Related term**
- Computing
- Drones
- Internet of things

**Non-preferred term**
- Big data
- Bioinformatics
- Data analytics
- Informatics
- Patent mining

### DATA PROCESSING (INDUSTRY)

**Preferred term**
- Information technology industry

### DATABASE RIGHTS

Include here database fair use.

**Related term**
- Copyright

**Non-preferred term**
- Fair use (Databases)

### DATACASTS

**Preferred term**
- User-generated content

### DAY CARE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

**Preferred term**
- Health and community services industry

### DECEPTIVE SIMILARITY

**Preferred term**
- Confusing similarity

### DECEPTIVE TRADE MARKS

**Preferred term**
- Trade mark registrability

### DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS (CIRCUIT LAYOUTS)

**Preferred term**
- Circuit layout litigation

### DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS (COPYRIGHT)

**Preferred term**
- Copyright litigation

### DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS (DESIGNS)

**Preferred term**
- Industrial design litigation

### DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS (INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY)

**Preferred term**
- Intellectual property litigation

### DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS (PATENTS)

**Preferred term**
- Patent litigation

### DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS (PLANT RIGHTS)

**Preferred term**
- Plant rights litigation

### DECLARATORY RULINGS (CIRCUIT LAYOUTS)

**Preferred term**
- Circuit layout litigation

### DECLARATORY RULINGS (COPYRIGHT)

**Preferred term**
- Copyright litigation

### DECLARATORY RULINGS (DESIGNS)

**Preferred term**
- Industrial design litigation

### DECLARATORY RULINGS (INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY)

**Preferred term**
- Intellectual property litigation

### DECLARATORY RULINGS (PATENTS)

**Preferred term**
- Patent litigation

### DECLARATORY RULINGS (PLANT RIGHTS)

**Preferred term**
- Plant rights litigation
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<td>DEFENSIVE TRADE MARKS</td>
<td>DESIGNATIONS OF ORIGIN</td>
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<td>Use to describe the process whereby the registered owner of a well-known trade mark can register other trade marks for goods and/or services that it does not intend to use. This prevents third parties from registering trade marks that would be likely to be perceived as indicating a connection between those other goods and services and the registered owner of the well-known mark.</td>
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<td>Geographical indicators</td>
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<td>DESIGNER GOODS</td>
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<td>Use to describe the requirement to surrender infringing articles to the rights owner. For the requirement to pay profits gained from an intellectual property infringement to the rights owner, use &quot;Account of profits&quot;. For the requirement to pay compensation to the rights owner for intellectual property infringement, use &quot;Damages&quot;.</td>
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<td>Account of profits</td>
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<td>Least developed countries</td>
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<td>Third world</td>
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DILIGENCE

Preferred term
Due diligence

DILUTION OF TRADE MARKS

Preferred term
Trade mark dilution

DIRECTORS’ RIGHTS

Preferred term
Moral rights

DISCLOSURE (DESIGNS)

Preferred term
Industrial design disclosure

DISCLOSURE (PATENTS)

Preferred term
Patent disclosure

DISCLOSURE (TRADE SECRETS)

Preferred term
Inevitable disclosure (Trade secrets)

DISCLOSURE OF ORIGIN

Use to describe the requirement for filers to disclose the source of origin of genetic materials and/or traditional knowledge when filing intellectual property applications.

Related term
Benefit sharing
Benefit sharing agreements
Indigenous issues in intellectual property
Indigenous issues in patents
Indigenous issues in plant breeder’s rights
Micro-organisms
Patents
Plant breeder’s rights
Traditional knowledge

Non-preferred term
Country of origin
DOO
Genetic disclosure
Mandatory disclosure of origin

DISCOVERY, LEGAL

Preferred term
Evidence

DISPARAGING TRADE MARKS

Preferred term
Trade mark registrability

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Use for general principles of resolving disputes. For dispute resolution in relation to domain names, use "Domain name dispute resolution".

Related term
Intellectual property litigation

Non-preferred term
ADR
Alternative dispute resolution
Arbitration
Mediation

DISTINCTIVENESS (DESIGNS)

Preferred term
Industrial design distinctiveness

DISTINCTIVENESS (PLANT RIGHTS)

Preferred term
Plant distinctiveness

DISTINCTIVENESS (TRADE MARKS)

Preferred term
Trade mark distinctiveness

DIVISION INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS

Preferred term
Divisional applications (Designs)

DIVISION PATENTS

Preferred term
Divisional applications (Patents)

DIVISION TRADE MARKS

Preferred term
Divisional applications (Trade marks)

DIVISIONAL APPLICATIONS (DESIGNS)

Use to describe an industrial design application claiming priority from a previously filed application (called a "parent application") in which more than one design was applied for. The divisional application is directed to a different design than that described in the parent application.

Broader term
Industrial design applications

Non-preferred term
Additional applications (Designs)
Division industrial designs
Industrial designs, Divisional
Subsequent applications (Designs)
DIVISIONAL APPLICATIONS (PATENTS)

Use to describe a patent application claiming priority from a previously filed application (called a "parent application") in which more than one invention was disclosed. The divisional application has claims directed to a different invention than that claimed in the parent application.

- **Broader term**: Patent applications
- **Related term**: Continuation applications (Patents)
- **Non-preferred term**: Division patents
  - Patents, Divisional
  - Subsequent applications (Patents)

DIVISIONAL APPLICATIONS (TRADE MARKS)

Use to describe a trade mark application claiming priority from a previously filed application (called an "initial application"). The divisional application may be made for part of the mark and/or part of the goods or services included in the initial application.

- **Broader term**: Trade mark applications
- **Non-preferred term**: Division trade marks
  - Subsequent applications (Trade marks)
  - Trade marks, Divisional

DNA

- **Preferred term**: Genes

DOCTRINE OF EQUIVALENTS

Use to describe the legal process by which a new device or process may be found to infringe an existing patent if it does the same work in a substantially similar way to achieve the same results, even though the infringing invention does not fall within the literal scope of the existing patent claims.

- **Broader term**: Patentability
- **Related term**: Patent claims
  - Patent interpretation
- **Non-preferred term**: Equivalence of patents
  - Equivalents (Patents)
  - Patent equivalence
  - Practice of equivalents

DOG RACING (INDUSTRY)

- **Preferred term**: Tourism and recreation industry

DOMAIN NAME DISPUTE RESOLUTION

Use to describe the process of resolving domain name disputes, whether through national law or WIPO arbitration. For the practice of registering a domain name to which the registrant has no legitimate rights, use "Cybersquatting". For the practice of attempting to deprive a registered domain name owner of a legitimately acquired domain name, use "Reverse domain name hijacking".

- **Broader term**: Domain names
- **Related term**: Domain name registration
- **Non-preferred term**: Uniform dispute resolution

DOMAIN NAME REGISTRARS

- **Preferred term**: Domain name registries

DOMAIN NAME REGISTRATION

- **Broader term**: Domain names
- **Related term**: Domain name dispute resolution
  - Domain name registries
  - Reverse domain name hijacking

DOMAIN NAME REGISTRIES

- **Related term**: Domain name registration
  - Domain names

DOMAIN NAMES

- **Narrower term**: Domain name registration
  - Domain names
- **Non-preferred term**: Accredited registrars (Domain names)
  - Designated registrars (Domain names)
  - Domain name registrars
  - Registrars (Domain names)

- **Related term**: Domain name dispute resolution
  - Domain name registration
  - Reverse domain name hijacking

- **Related term**: Commercial names
  - Domain name registries
  - Personal names
Personality rights
Trade marks
Non-preferred term
Names, Domain

DOO
Preferred term
Disclosure of origin

DRAINAGE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Utilities supply industry

DRAMATIC WORKS
Related term
Copyright
Moral rights
Neighbouring rights

DRAWINGS
Preferred term
Artistic works

DRM
Preferred term
Electronic rights management

DROIT DE SUITE
Use to describe the royalty paid to visual artists upon resale of their artistic works.

Related term
Copyright
Moral rights
Non-preferred term
Artists' resale rights
Resale royalty rights

DROIT MORAL
Preferred term
Moral rights

DRONE AIRCRAFT
Preferred term
Drones

DRONES
Use to describe unmanned, remotely piloted aircraft that may be used for military or commercial operations, or personal or hobby use. Drones may be equipped with cameras, military technology, and/or cargo and can gather various types of digital, visual, and environmental data.

Related term
Data mining
Internet of things
Privacy

Transport and storage industry

Non-preferred term
Commercial drones
Drone aircraft
Micro-drones
Personal drones
Remotely piloted aircraft
RPA
Small drones
UAS
UAV
Unmanned aerial vehicles
Unmanned aircraft systems

DRUGS
Preferred term
Pharmaceuticals

DRUGS (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry

DRY CLEANING SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

DUE DILIGENCE
Use to describe the process of systematically evaluating information to identify risks and issues relating to a proposed transaction (often to verify that the information provided is a true representation of the facts). Also use to describe the care that may reasonably be expected from, and exercised by, a person who is seeking to satisfy a legal requirement (such as entering into a contract).

Related term
Business
Contract law
Investment
Mergers and takeovers
Non-preferred term
Diligence

DUE PROCESS
Preferred term
Legal procedure

DUMPING (TRADE)
Preferred term
Free trade

DUS (PLANT RIGHTS)
Preferred term
Plant distinctiveness
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<td>May be used as floating term. Include here: pre-schools; schools; technical and further education; higher education; private sector training providers; etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
<td></td>
<td>Industries</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commercial training providers (Industry)</td>
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<td>Elementary schools (Industry)</td>
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<td>Further education (Industry)</td>
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<td>High schools (Industry)</td>
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<td>Middle schools (Industry)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-schools (Industry)</td>
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<td>Primary schools (Industry)</td>
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<td>Schools (Industry)</td>
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<td>Secondary schools (Industry)</td>
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<td>Senior schools (Industry)</td>
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<td>Technical and further education (Industry)</td>
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<td>Tertiary education (Industry)</td>
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<td>Trade education (Industry)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Training services (Industry)</td>
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<td>Vocation education (Industry)</td>
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<td>EL RIGHTS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circuit layout rights</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**ELECTRICITY SUPPLY (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Utilities supply industry

**ELECTRONIC CASE FILES**

Use to describe the file systems used to process electronically lodged intellectual property applications. For the electronic lodgement of the various intellectual property rights, use “Electronic filing”.

Related term
Electronic filing
Industrial design files
Patent files
Plant rights files
Trade mark files

Non-preferred term
Electronic files
Electronic lodgement

**ELECTRONIC COMMERCE**

Include here mobile electronic commerce.

Broader term
Commerce

Related term
Computing
Internet
Mobile computing

Non-preferred term
eCommerce
e-Commerce
mCommerce
m-Commerce
Mobile commerce
Mobile electronic commerce

**ELECTRONIC COMMERCE PATENTS**

Preferred term
Business methods

**ELECTRONIC COPYRIGHT MANAGEMENT**

Preferred term
Electronic rights management

**ELECTRONIC DATABASES**

Preferred term
Intellectual property databases

**ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE**

Preferred term
Data forensics

**ELECTRONIC FILES**

Preferred term
Electronic case files

**ELECTRONIC FILING**

Use to describe the electronic lodgement of the various intellectual property rights. For the file systems used to process electronically lodged intellectual property applications, use “Electronic case files”.

Related term
Electronic case files
Industrial design filing
Patent filing
Plant rights filing
Trade mark filing

Non-preferred term
eFiling
e-Filing
Electronic lodgement
eLodgement
e-Lodgement

**ELECTRONIC LODGEMENT**

Preferred term
Electronic case files
Electronic filing

**ELECTRONIC RIGHTS MANAGEMENT**

Include here electronic rights management software and systems.

Broader term
Electronic copyright

Related term
Circumvention

Non-preferred term
Digital rights management
DRM
ECM
Electronic copyright management
ERM
<table>
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<tr>
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<td>Education and training industry</td>
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<td>ELODGEMENT</td>
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<td>EMBEDDED ADVERTISING</td>
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<td>EMBEDDED MARKETING</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Research on life forms</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMISSION REDUCTION UNIT</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Emissions trading</td>
</tr>
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<td>EMISSION TRADING</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td>EMISSIONS TRADING</td>
<td></td>
<td>Use to describe schemes whereby parties with excess carbon emission units are able to sell or trade unused units with parties who have exceeded their greenhouse reduction target. For climate change and other environmental issues, use &quot;Environmental issues in intellectual property&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
<td>AAU</td>
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<td>Assigned Amount Unit</td>
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<td>Carbon caps</td>
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<td>Greenhouse emissions</td>
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<td>Removal Unit</td>
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<td>RMU</td>
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<td></td>
<td>EMPLOYEE INVENTIONS</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Patent entitlement</td>
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<td>EMPLOYMENT SERVICES (INDUSTRY)</td>
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<td>ENABLEMENT (PATENTS)</td>
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<td>ENGINEERING (INDUSTRY)</td>
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<td>ENTITLEMENT TO CIRCUIT LAYOUTS</td>
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<td></td>
<td>ENTITLEMENT TO COPYRIGHT</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td></td>
<td>ENTITLEMENT TO INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td></td>
<td>ENTITLEMENT TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENTITLEMENT TO PLANT RIGHTS</td>
<td>ERU</td>
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<td><strong>Preferred term</strong></td>
<td><strong>Preferred term</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant rights entitlement</td>
<td>Emissions trading</td>
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**ENTITLEMENT TO TRADE MARKS**

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<tr>
<td>Trade mark entitlement</td>
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**ENTREPRENEURS**

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**ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (INDUSTRY)**

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<tbody>
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**ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

Use to describe any environmental issues which impacts or is impacted by intellectual property. For schemes whereby parties with excess carbon emission units are able to sell or trade unused units with parties who have exceeded their greenhouse reduction targets, use "Emissions trading".

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Related term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emissions trading</td>
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</table>

**EQUIVALENCE OF PATENTS**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctrine of equivalents</td>
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**EQUIVALENTS (PATENTS)**

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doctrine of equivalents</td>
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**ERM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electronic rights management</td>
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**ERU**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emissions trading</td>
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**ESSENTIAL DERIVATION (PLANT RIGHTS)**

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<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plant distinctiveness</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant rights infringement</td>
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</table>

**ESSENTIALLY DERIVED VARIETIES (PLANT RIGHTS)**

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<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plant distinctiveness</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant rights infringement</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ETHICS**

Include here ethics for specific sectors and subjects, such as bioethics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bioethics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Morality</td>
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**ETHNOBIOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE**

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Traditional knowledge</td>
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**EVERGREENING**

Use to describe the process where patent owners, in order to extend their monopoly, wait until near the end of an original patent term to progressively file a series of related patent applications, in an attempt to extend that patent term.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Related term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Patent expiry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent terms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent thickets</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EVIDENCE**

Use to describe anything that can be used to determine or demonstrate the truth of an assertion in a legal proceeding. This may include witness testimony, records, documents, material objects, or any other matter which may lawfully be presented to a court, tribunal, legal or quasi-legal entity.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Related term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Data forensics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expert witnesses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal procedure</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discovery, Legal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal evidence</td>
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<tr>
<td>EX PARTE RE-EXAMINATION (PATENTS)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>EXERCISE OF CIRCUIT LAYOUTS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Circuit layout use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXERCISE OF COPYRIGHTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyright use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXERCISE OF INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial design use</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent use</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXERCISE OF PLANT BREEDER'S RIGHTS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant rights use</td>
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<td>EXERCISE OF TRADE MARKS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade mark use</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXHAUSTION OF CIRCUIT LAYOUT RIGHTS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circuit layout exhaustion</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXHAUSTION OF COPYRIGHT OWNERS' RIGHTS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Copyright exhaustion</td>
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<td>EXHAUSTION OF INDUSTRIAL DESIGN RIGHTS</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial design exhaustion</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXOTIC ANIMAL FARMING (INDUSTRY)</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agriculture industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXPERIMENTAL USE (PATENTS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe the practice of using patented inventions for experimental purposes, without obtaining a license from the patent owner. Experimental use does not constitute a patent infringement, provided that the use is for true scientific or philosophical inquiry.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patent infringement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXPERT WITNESSES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EXPERT WITNESSES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe a person who has special training, knowledge, skill, or experience in an area relevant to resolution of a legal dispute and who is allowed to offer an opinion as testimony in court, without having been a firsthand witness to any occurrence relating to the dispute. Expert witnesses may be called by either party to a dispute, or by the Court itself.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXPERT WITNESSES</td>
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<td>COURT EXPERTS</td>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expert witnesses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Last update: 20 January 2016
**EXPIRY OF CIRCUIT LAYOUT RIGHTS**
- Preferred term: Circuit layout expiry

**EXPIRY OF COPYRIGHT**
- Preferred term: Copyright expiry

**EXPIRY OF INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS**
- Preferred term: Industrial design expiry

**EXPIRY OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**
- Preferred term: Intellectual property expiry

**EXPIRY OF PATENTS**
- Preferred term: Patent expiry

**EXPIRY OF PLANT BREEDER'S RIGHTS**
- Preferred term: Plant rights expiry

**EXPIRY OF TRADE MARKS**
- Preferred term: Trade mark expiry

**EXPLOITATION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**
- Preferred term: Intellectual property management

**EXPLORATION SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**
- Preferred term: Mining industry

**EXPORT**
- Preferred term: International trade

**EXPRESSIONS OF FOLKLORE**
- Preferred term: Traditional cultural expressions

**FAIR BASIS (PATENTS)**
- Preferred term: Patent claims

**FAIR DEALING**
- Preferred term: Fair use (Copyright)

**FAIR TRADING**
- Preferred term: Consumer protection

**FAIR USE (COPYRIGHT)**
Use to describe the fair use exemptions from copyright infringement, including use for the purposes of research and study, providing judicial advice, criticism and reporting, library use and use for the purposes of the Crown, and other prescribed infringement exceptions. For fair use of trade marks, use "Fair use (Trade marks)".

**Related term**
- Copyright
- Copyright infringement
- Copyright use

**Non-preferred term**
- Copyright exceptions
- Copyright fair use
- Fair dealing
- Fair use defence (Copyright)
- Good faith fair use (Copyright)
- Plagiarism

**FAIR USE (DATABASES)**
- Preferred term: Database rights

**FAIR USE (TRADE MARKS)**
Use to describe the fair use defence to trade mark infringement, which allows trade marks to be used without the owner's permission in certain specific circumstances. These include non-trade mark description of goods, parody of a trade mark and comparison of similar goods. For fair use of copyrighted materials, use "Fair use (Copyright)".

**Related term**
- Trade mark infringement
- Trade mark use
- Trade marks

**Non-preferred term**
- Fair use defence (Trade marks)
- Good faith fair use (Trade marks)
- Nominative fair use
- Trade mark fair use

**FAIR USE DEFENCE (COPYRIGHT)**
- Preferred term: Fair use (Copyright)

**FAIR USE DEFENCE (TRADE MARKS)**
- Preferred term: Fair use (Trade marks)
FALSE ADVERTISING
Preferred term
Marketing

FAMILY DAY CARE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Health and community services industry

FAMOUS MARKS
Preferred term
Famous trade marks

FAMOUS PERSONS' RIGHTS
Preferred term
Personality rights

FAMOUS TRADE MARKS
Related term
Defensive trade marks
Trade marks
Unregistered trade marks
Non-preferred term
Famous marks
Reputation (Trade marks)
Well-known marks
Well-known trade marks

FARMERS' PRIVILEGE
Preferred term
Farmers' rights

FARMERS' RIGHTS
Use to describe the right of farmers to use, save, exchange and sell the seeds and propagating material they grow and to receive a fair and equitable share of the benefits arising from the commercial use of these genetic resources. Farmers' rights are closely allied with, but different from, plant breeder's rights.
Related term
Indigenous issues in plant breeder's rights
Plant breeder's rights
Traditional knowledge
Non-preferred term
Farmers' privilege
Plant back rights
Seed saving

FARMING (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Agriculture industry

FASHION AND DESIGN INDUSTRY
May be used as floating term. Include here: fashion and clothing design and designers; couture and haute couture; textile design; clothing, textile and footwear production; etc. For industrial and graphic design, use "Culture and entertainment industry".
Broader term
Industries
Related term
Luxury goods
Non-preferred term
Clothing (Industry)
Couture (Industry)
Design (Industry)
Fashion design (Industry)
Haute couture (Industry)
High fashion (Industry)
Textile design (Industry)

FASHION DESIGN (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Fashion and design industry

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
Preferred term
Government

FEE SHIFTING
Preferred term
- costs

FEELING MARKS
Preferred term
Touch marks

FILM DIRECTORS' RIGHTS
Preferred term
Moral rights

FILM PRODUCERS' RIGHTS
Preferred term
Moral rights

FILM PRODUCTION (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Culture and entertainment industry

FILM SCREENWRITERS' RIGHTS
Preferred term
Moral rights

FILMS
Preferred term
Cinematographic works

FINANCE
Narrower term
Investment
<table>
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<th>Financial services industry</th>
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<td>Financial management</td>
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**FINANCIAL ADVICE (INDUSTRY)**

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**FINANCIAL ASSET BROKING (INDUSTRY)**

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**FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Broader term</th>
<th>Management</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Narrower term</td>
<td>Profit and loss</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Related term</th>
<th>Business and professional services industry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FINANCIAL SERVICES INDUSTRY**

May be used as floating term. Include here:
- banks and banking; credit providers and credit cards; credit unions and building societies; deposit taking financiers; financial services and advice; friendly societies; funds management; general insurance; health insurance; insurance broking; investment services; insolvency services; life insurance; liquidators and bankruptcy services; money market dealers; mutual societies; securities broking; stockbroking; superannuation; unit trusts; etc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Broader term</th>
<th>Industries</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Related term</th>
<th>Banks (Industry)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Investment</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Markets</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
<th>Banks (Industry)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Building societies (Industry)</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit cards (Industry)</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit providers (Industry)</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Credit unions (Industry)</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financial advice (Industry)</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financial asset broking (Industry)</td>
<td>Financial services industry</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Related term</th>
<th>Friendly societies (Industry)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>Friendly societies (Industry)</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Markets</td>
<td>Friendly societies (Industry)</td>
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**FINE ARTS (INDUSTRY)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Culture and entertainment industry</th>
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</table>

**FIRMWARE DEVELOPMENT (INDUSTRY)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Information technology industry</th>
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**FIRST SALE (CIRCUIT LAYOUTS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Circuit layout exhaustion</th>
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**FIRST SALE (COPYRIGHT)**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Copyright exhaustion</th>
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**FIRST SALE (DESIGNS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Industrial design exhaustion</th>
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**FIRST SALE (PATENTS)**

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<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Patent exhaustion</th>
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**FIRST SALE (PLANT RIGHTS)**

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<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Plant rights exhaustion</th>
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**FIRST SALE (TRADE MARKS)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Trade mark exhaustion</th>
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**FISH FARMING (INDUSTRY)**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Fishing industry</th>
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</table>
FISHING INDUSTRY
May be used as floating term. Include here: aquaculture; finfish; shellfish; crustaceans; marine plant harvesting and farming; fresh and salt water fishing; etc.
Broader term Industries
Non-preferred term
Aquaculture (Industry)
Commercial fishing (Industry)
Deep sea fishing (Industry)
Fish farming (Industry)
Fresh water fishing (Industry)
Marine plant harvesting (Industry)
Salt water fishing (Industry)

FITNESS SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Tourism and recreation industry

FLAVOUR MARKS
Preferred term
Taste marks

FLUID BRANDING
Preferred term
Fluid marks

FLUID LOGOS
Preferred term
Fluid marks

FLUID MARKS
Use to describe trade marks which have a dynamic or changing representation, intentionally modified by their owners from their standard form. Such modifications are generally short-term in nature, usually associated with specific marketing or branding objectives, and most often appear on the internet or social media.
Broader term
Non-traditional marks
Related term
Branding
Non-preferred term
Fluid branding
Fluid logos
Fluid trade marks

FLUID TRADE MARKS
Preferred term
Fluid marks

FOLKLORE, TRADITIONAL
Preferred term
Traditional cultural expressions

FOLLOW-ON BIOLOGICALS
Preferred term
Pharmaceuticals

FORBIDDEN TRADE MARKS
Preferred term
Prohibited trade marks

FORESTRY (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Agriculture industry

FORUM SHOPPING
Use to describe the practice of comparing multiple legal jurisdictions in order to pursue legal action in the jurisdiction which is likely to produce the most favourable outcome for the litigant.
Broader term
Legal jurisdiction
Non-preferred term
Jurisdiction shopping

FRAGRANCE MARKS
Preferred term
Scent marks

FRANCHISING
Related term
Branding
Business
Trade mark licensing

FRAUD
Broader term
Crime

FREE SPEECH
Related term
Human rights
Non-preferred term
Freedom of expression

FREE TRADE
Use to describe the trade of goods and services between and among countries where there are no, or minimal, tariffs, quotas or other restrictions and controls. Include here dumping.
Broader term
Trade
Related term
Globalisation
Markets
Non-preferred term
Anti-dumping (Trade)
Dumping (trade)
Import quotas
Protectionism (Trade)
Tariffs

**FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION**

Preferred term
Free speech

**FRESH WATER FISHING (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Fishing industry

**FRIENDLY SOCIETIES (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Financial services industry

**FRUIT GROWING (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Agriculture industry

**FUNDS MANAGEMENT (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Financial services industry

**FUNERAL DIRECTORS (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

**FURTHER EDUCATION (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Education and training industry

**GALLERIES (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Culture and entertainment industry

**GARBAGE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

**GARDENING SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

**GAS MINING (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Mining industry

**GAS SUPPLY (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Utilities supply industry

**GENE PATENTS**

Include here patents for both genes and gene sequences.

**Gene patents**

**GENERIC DRUGS**

Preferred term
Pharmaceuticals

**GENERIC GOODS**

Use to describe products that are essentially copies of intellectual property-protected products, whether legal or illegal. For generic drugs, use "Pharmaceuticals".

**GENERIC MEDICINES (INDUSTRY)**

Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry

**GENERIC USE (TRADE MARKS)**

Use to describe the usage of trade marked words to generally describe a class or group of goods or services. For generic drugs, use "Pharmaceuticals". For general generic products, use "Generic goods".

**GENERICS**

Preferred term
Pharmaceuticals
GENES

Broader term
Biotechnology
Related term
Gene patents
Genetic modification
Patenting of life forms
Research on life forms
Non-preferred term
Biosequences
DNA
Gene sequences
Genetic sequencing
Human genome
RNA

GENES--PATENTABILITY

Preferred term
Gene patents

GENETIC DISCLOSURE

Preferred term
Disclosure of origin

GENETIC ENGINEERING

Preferred term
Genetic modification

GENETIC ENGINEERING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Biotechnology industry

GENETIC MODIFICATION

Use to describe the process of genetically altering, engineering or modifying organisms, including food stuffs.

Broader term
Biotechnology
Related term
Genes
Patenting of life forms
Research on life forms
Non-preferred term
Genetic engineering
Genetically modified organisms
GMOs

GENETIC SEQUENCING

Preferred term
Genes

GENETICALLY MODIFIED ORGANISMS

Preferred term
Genetic modification

GENOMIC PATENTS

Preferred term
Gene patents

GENOMIC (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Biotechnology industry

GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS

Preferred term
Geographical indicators

GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATORS

Related term
Alcohol marks
Non-preferred term
Appellations of origin
Designations of origin
Geographical indications

GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Science and research industry

GLOBAL TRADE

Preferred term
International trade

GLOBAL WARMING

Preferred term
Environmental issues in intellectual property

GLOBALISATION

Related term
Business
Commerce
Free trade
Harmonisation of laws
Large scale enterprises
Trade
Non-preferred term
Anti-globalisation

GMOs

Preferred term
Genetic modification

GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENCE (COPYRIGHT)

Preferred term
Copyright licensing
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gold Mining (Industry)</th>
<th>Grain Farming (Industry)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td>Mining industry</td>
<td>Agriculture industry</td>
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<th>Good Faith Fair Use (Copyright)</th>
<th>Graphene Nanotechnology (Industry)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Fair use (Copyright)</td>
<td>Nanotechnology industry</td>
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<tr>
<th>Good Faith Fair Use (Trade Marks)</th>
<th>Graphic Design (Industry)</th>
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<td>Fair use (Trade marks)</td>
<td>Culture and entertainment industry</td>
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<th>Government</th>
<th>Government Effect</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Narrower term</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public administration</td>
<td>Environmental issues in intellectual property</td>
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<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Competition policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crown copyright</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Official marks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Politics</td>
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<td>Public policy</td>
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<td>Non-preferred term</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal government</td>
<td>Emissions trading</td>
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<td>Local government</td>
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<td>National government</td>
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<td>Provincial government</td>
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<td>Regional government</td>
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<td>State government</td>
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<th>Government Copyright</th>
<th>Government Policy</th>
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<tr>
<td>Crown copyright</td>
<td>Public policy</td>
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<tr>
<th>Government Policy</th>
<th>Government Regulation of Business Activity</th>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public policy</td>
<td>Trade regulation</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Government Trade Marks</th>
<th>Hague Agreement Applications</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official marks</td>
<td>International industrial design applications</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Grace Periods</th>
<th>Hague Applications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe a limited period of time during which public disclosures about an invention, made under certain conditions, may not affect the validity of a subsequent patent application.</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
<td>International industrial design applications</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent disclosure</td>
<td>Hague Applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patent processing</td>
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</table>

_Hairdressing (Industry)_

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<th>Preferred term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Personal and other services industry</td>
<td>Information technology industry</td>
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</table>

_Last update: 20 January 2016_
HARMONISATION OF LAWS

Related term
Conflict of laws
Globalisation
International law
Law

HAUTE COUTURE (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Fashion and design industry

HAUTE COUTURE (LUXURY GOODS)

Preferred term
Luxury goods

HEALTH AND COMMUNITY SERVICES INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: aged care services; ambulances service; child care services; community child care; community health centres; hospitals and nursing homes; medical and dental services; medical devices; nursing services; optometry and optical dispensing; pathology services; pharmaceutical dispensing; psychiatric and other mental health services; veterinary services; other health services; etc. For the pharmaceutical research and manufacturing industry, use "Pharmaceutical industry".

Broader term
Industries

Non-preferred term
Aged care services (Industry)
Ambulance services (Industry)
Child care services (Industry)
Community child care (Industry)
Community health centres (Industry)
Day care services (Industry)
Dental services (Industry)
Family day care services (Industry)
Hospitals (Industry)
Medical devices (Industry)
Medical services (Industry)
Mental health services (Industry)
Nursing homes (Industry)
Nursing services (Industry)
Optometry (Industry)
Pathology services (Industry)
Pharmaceutical dispensing (Industry)
Pharmacies (Industry)
Psychiatric services (Industry)
Veterinary services (Industry)

HEALTH AND FITNESS SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Tourism and recreation industry

HEALTH BIOTECHNOLOGY (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Biotechnology industry

HEALTH INSURANCE (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Financial services industry

HIGH FASHION (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Fashion and design industry

HIGH FASHION (LUXURY GOODS)

Preferred term
Luxury goods

HIGH SCHOOLS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Education and training industry

HIGHER EDUCATION (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Education and training industry

HIRE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

HORSE RACING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Tourism and recreation industry

HORTICULTURE (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Agriculture industry

HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: Accommodation; pubs, taverns and bars; cafes and restaurants; clubs; etc.

Broader term
Industries

Non-preferred term
Accommodation (Industry)
Bars (Industry)
Cafes (Industry)
Hotels (Industry)
Licensed clubs (Industry)
Restaurants (Industry)

HOSPITALS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Health and community services industry
HOTELS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Hospitality industry

HOUSING CONSTRUCTION (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Building and construction industry

HR MANAGEMENT

Preferred term
Personnel management

HRM

Preferred term
Personnel management

HUMAN GENOME

Preferred term
Genes

HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Preferred term
Personnel management

HUMAN RIGHTS

Related term
Free speech
Privacy

HUMAN THERAPEUTICS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry

HUMOUR IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Non-preferred term
Intellectual property humour

HUNTING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Agriculture industry

ICT SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Information technology industry

IMMORAL TRADE MARKS

Preferred term
Trade mark registrability

IMPORT

Preferred term
International trade
Parallel importing

IMPORT QUOTAS

Preferred term
Free trade

IN-TEXT ADVERTISING

Preferred term
Keyword advertising

INCENTIVES

Related term
Business
Entrepreneurs

INDIGENOUS CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS

Preferred term
Traditional cultural expressions

INDIGENOUS ISSUES IN COPYRIGHT

Broader term
Indigenous issues in intellectual property

Related term
Traditional cultural expressions

INDIGENOUS ISSUES IN INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS

Broader term
Indigenous issues in intellectual property

INDIGENOUS ISSUES IN INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Preferred term
Indigenous issues in intellectual property

INDIGENOUS ISSUES IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Narrower term
Indigenous issues in copyright
Indigenous issues in industrial designs
Indigenous issues in patents
Indigenous issues in plant breeder’s rights
Indigenous issues in trade marks

Related term
Disclosure of origin
Traditional knowledge

Non-preferred term
Indigenous issues in industrial property

INDIGENOUS ISSUES IN PATENTS

Broader term
Indigenous issues in intellectual property

Related term
Disclosure of origin
Traditional knowledge
INDIGENOUS ISSUES IN PLANT BREEDER'S RIGHTS

Broader term
Indigenous issues in intellectual property

Related term
Disclosure of origin
Farmers' rights
Traditional knowledge

INDIGENOUS ISSUES IN TRADE MARKS

Broader term
Indigenous issues in intellectual property

INDIGENOUS KNOWLEDGE

Preferred term
Traditional knowledge

INDUSTRIAL BIOTECHNOLOGY (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Biotechnology industry

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Culture and entertainment industry

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN APPLICATIONS

Narrower term
Divisional applications (Designs)
International industrial design applications
Representations (Designs)
Statements of monopoly (Designs)

Related term
Industrial design priority
Industrial design processing

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN ASSIGNMENT

Broader term
Intellectual property assignment

Non-preferred term
Sale of industrial design rights

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN CANCELLATION

Preferred term
Industrial design revocation

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN CASE FILES

Preferred term
Industrial design files

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN CERTIFICATION

Preferred term
Industrial design registration

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN CLASSIFICATION

Broader term
Intellectual property classification

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN DATABASES

Broader term
Intellectual property databases

Related term
Industrial design searching

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN DISCLOSURE

Related term
Industrial design novelty

Non-preferred term
Disclosure (Designs)
Prior publication (Designs)

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN DISTINCTIVENESS

Broader term
Industrial design registrability

Non-preferred term
Distinctiveness (Designs)

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN DURATION

Preferred term
Industrial design terms

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN ENFORCEMENT

Broader term
Intellectual property enforcement

Related term
Industrial design infringement
Industrial design litigation
Industrial design owners' rights

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN ENTITLEMENT

Use to describe the legal right of a person or entity to own an industrial design or industrial design application. Often relates to cases between employers and employees or ex-employees. For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Industrial design owners' rights". For matters relating to the actual ownership of an industrial design, use "Industrial design ownership".

Broader term
Intellectual property entitlement

Related term
Industrial design ownership

Non-preferred term
Entitlement to industrial designs

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN EXAMINATION

Preferred term
Industrial design processing
Related term
Industrial design searching

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN EXHAUSTION
Use to describe the principle whereby industrial design rights in a product cease to have effect once that product has been sold to the end user, thus preventing the rights owner from bringing infringement or other actions against the user based on their subsequent usage, repair or further sale of that item. For the cancellation of an industrial design an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Industrial design revocation". For the expiry of an industrial design at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Industrial design expiry".

Broader term
Intellectual property exhaustion

Related term
Industrial design owners' rights

Non-preferred term
Exhaustion of industrial design rights
First sale (Designs)

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN EXPIRY
Use to describe the expiry of an industrial design at the conclusion of its normal term. For the cancellation of an industrial design by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Industrial design revocation". For the termination of subsequent industrial design rights through the sale of that product, use "Industrial design exhaustion".

Broader term
Intellectual property expiry

Related term
Industrial design terms
Public domain

Non-preferred term
Expiry of industrial designs

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN FEES

Broader term
Industrial design processing

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN FILES

Related term
Electronic case files
Industrial design processing

Non-preferred term
Case files (Designs)
Industrial design case files

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN FILING

Broader term
Industrial design processing

Related term
Electronic filing

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN INFRINGEMENT
Use to describe misuse or abuse of industrial design rights by non-owners (e.g. end-user, competitors). For abuse of industrial design rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

Broader term
Intellectual property infringement

Related term
Industrial design enforcement
Industrial design litigation
Industrial design owners' rights
Industrial design use
Industrial design validity
Infringement remedies
Legal defences

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN INVALIDITY

Preferred term
Industrial design validity

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN LICENSING

Broader term
Intellectual property licensing

Related term
Industrial design use

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN LITIGATION
Use to describe the process of prosecuting or defending open industrial design legal actions. For reports of decided industrial design cases, use "Industrial designs--case law".

Broader term
Intellectual property litigation

Related term
Industrial design enforcement
Industrial design infringement
Industrial design owners' rights
Industrial design validity

Non-preferred term
Declaratory judgments (Designs)
Declaratory rulings (Designs)
Industrial design prosecution

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN NOVELTY

Broader term
Industrial design registrability

Related term
Industrial design disclosure

Non-preferred term
Novelty (Designs)
Uniqueness (Designs)
INDUSTRIAL DESIGN OFFICES

**Preferred term**
Intellectual property offices

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN OPPOSITION**

**Non-preferred term**
Opposition (Designs)

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN ORIGINALITY**

**Broader term**
Industrial design registrability

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN OWNERS' RIGHTS**

Use for the exclusive rights that may be exercised by industrial design owners, namely the rights to commercially use, licence or sell the registered design. For the legal right to own an industrial design or industrial design application, use "Industrial design entitlement". For matters relating to the actual ownership of an industrial design, use "Industrial design ownership".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property rights

**Related term**
Industrial design enforcement
Industrial design exhaustion
Industrial design infringement
Industrial design litigation
Industrial design ownership
Industrial design terms
Industrial design use
Industrial designs

**Non-preferred term**
Industrial design protection
Industrial design rights

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN OWNERSHIP**

Use for matters relating to the actual ownership of an industrial design. For the legal right to own an industrial design or industrial design application, use "Industrial design entitlement". For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Industrial design owners' rights".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property ownership

**Related term**
Industrial design entitlement
Industrial design owners' rights

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN PRIORITY**

**Broader term**
Industrial design registrability

**Related term**
Prior use (Designs)

**Non-preferred term**
Priority (Designs)

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN PROCESSING**

**Narrower term**
Industrial design examination
Industrial design fees
Industrial design filing
Industrial design publication
Industrial design registration
Industrial design renewals
Industrial design revocation

**Related term**
Industrial design applications
Industrial design files

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN PROSECUTION**

**Preferred term**
Industrial design litigation

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN PROTECTION**

**Preferred term**
Industrial design owners' rights

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN PUBLICATION**

**Broader term**
Industrial design processing

**Non-preferred term**
Open for public inspection (Designs)
OPI (Designs)

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN REGISTRABILITY**

Use for the general principles of registrability of industrial designs. For the registrability of specific designs or specific types of design, use the floating term "--registrability" in conjunction with appropriate main headings. For post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered design, use "Industrial design validity".

**Narrower term**
Industrial design distinctiveness
Industrial design novelty
Industrial design originality
Industrial design priority

**Related term**
Prior use (Designs)

**Non-preferred term**
Industrial designs--registrability

**INDUSTRIAL DESIGN REGISTRATION**

Include here industrial design official registers.

**Broader term**
Industrial design processing

**Non-preferred term**
Industrial design certification
### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN RENEWALS

**Broader term**  
Industrial design processing

**Related term**  
Industrial design terms

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN REVOCATION

Use to describe the cancellation of an industrial design by an administrative or judicial proceeding, often on grounds of validity. For the termination of subsequent industrial design rights through the sale of that product, use "Industrial design exhaustion". For the expiry of an industrial design right at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Industrial design expiry".

**Broader term**  
Industrial design processing

**Related term**  
Industrial design validity

**Non-preferred term**  
Industrial design cancellation

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN RIGHTS

**Preferred term**  
Industrial design owners' rights

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SEARCHING

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property searching

**Related term**  
Industrial design databases

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN SYSTEMS

Use for industrial design regulatory regimes of specific countries, regions, or other geographical or political entities. For industrial design electronic information systems, use "Industrial design databases".

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property systems

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN TERMINATION

**Preferred term**  
Industrial design revocation

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN TERMS

**Related term**  
Industrial design expiry

**Non-preferred term**  
Industrial design duration

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN USE

Use to describe the legal usage of design rights. Use may be either by the rights owner or by third parties, and may refer to either use of an industrial design or usage of industrial design rights in general. For infringing use of industrial designs by third parties, use "Industrial design infringement". For abuse of industrial design rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property use

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGN VALIDITY

Use for post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered design. For questions of whether an industrial design application may be validly registered, use "Industrial design registrability".

**Related term**  
Industrial design infringement

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property

**Non-preferred term**  
Design patents

### INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS, DIVISIONAL

**Preferred term**  
Divisional applications (Designs)
INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS--REGISTRABILITY

Preferred term
Industrial design registrability

INDUSTRIAL INTERNET

Preferred term
Internet of things

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Preferred term
Intellectual property

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY INDUSTRY

Preferred term
Intellectual property industry

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY OFFICES

Preferred term
Intellectual property offices

INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Preferred term
Research and development

INDUSTRIES

Use to describe general industry matters. For specific industries, use industry groupings as specified.

Narrower term
Agriculture industry
Biotechnology industry
Building and construction industry
Business and professional services industry
Communication services industry
Culture and entertainment industry
Education and training industry
Fashion and design industry
Financial services industry
Fishing industry
Health and community services industry
Hospitality industry
Information technology industry
Intellectual property industry
Knowledge industry
Manufacturing and processing industry
Mining industry
Nanotechnology industry
Personal and other services industry
Pharmaceutical industry
Retail industry
Science and research industry
Tourism and recreation industry
Transport and storage industry
Utilities supply industry
Wholesale industry

Related term
Business

INEVITABLE DISCLOSURE (TRADE SECRETS)

Use to describe the doctrine whereby a former employee can be restricted in their future employment because some jobs are so similar to prior employment that they cannot performed without the employee disclosing the trade secrets of the former employer, whether maliciously or unintentionally.

Broader term
Trade secrets

Related term
Confidentiality agreements

Non-preferred term
Disclosure (Trade secrets)
Trade secret disclosure

INFORMATICS

Preferred term
Data mining

INFORMATION AGE

Preferred term
Knowledge society

INFORMATION AND COMPUTING TECHNOLOGY (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Information technology industry

INFORMATION ECONOMY

Related term
Knowledge industry
Knowledge society

Non-preferred term
Knowledge economy

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

Broader term
Management

Related term
Intellectual capital
Internet of things

Non-preferred term
Knowledge management

INFORMATION SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Knowledge industry
INFORMATION SOCIETY

Preferred term
Knowledge society

INFORMATION STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Information technology industry

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: data processing; computer consultancy; computer maintenance and repair; information storage and retrieval; software and hardware development; etc. For mobile devices (e.g. smartphones, tablet computers, etc.), see "Mobile computing". For smartphone and mobile device applications, see "Multimedia works".

Broader term
Industries

Related term
Internet of things

Non-preferred term
Computer consultancy (Industry)
Computer developers (Industry)
Computer maintenance (Industry)
Computer programming (Industry)
Computer repair (Industry)
Data processing (Industry)
Firmware development (Industry)
Hardware development (Industry)
ICT services (Industry)
Information and computing technology (Industry)
Information storage and retrieval services (Industry)
IT services (Industry)
Software development (Industry)

INFRINGEMENT REMEDIES

Related term
Account of profits
Damages
Delivery up

Non-preferred term
Blocking injunctions
Blocking orders
Injunctive relief
Mareva injunctions
Permanent injunctions
Temporary injunctions
Web blocking orders

INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

Preferred term
Injunctions

INNOVATION (TECHNOLOGICAL)

Use for innovation in technology, science, etc. For social innovation, use "Social change".

Related term
Inventions
Product development
Research and development
Science and research industry

Non-preferred term
Change, Technological
Technological change

INNOVATION PATENTS

Preferred term
Minor patents

INSIGNIA, STATE

Preferred term
Official marks

INSOLVENCY

Preferred term
Bankruptcy

INSOLVENCY PRACTITIONERS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Financial services industry

INSURANCE

Related term
Business
Financial services industry

INSURANCE BROKING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Financial services industry
INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Preferred term
Intellectual capital

INTEGRATED CIRCUIT RIGHTS

Preferred term
Circuit layout rights

INTELLECTUAL CAPITAL

Related term
Information management
Intellectual property
Intellectual property markets
Personnel management

Non-preferred term
Intangible assets

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY


Narrower term
Circuit layout rights
Copyright
Industrial designs
Patents
Plant breeder’s rights
Trade marks

Related term
Intellectual capital
Intellectual property systems
Property
Value of intellectual property

Non-preferred term
Industrial property
IP

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ABUSE

Use to describe abuse of monopoly rights by rights owners. Include here unjustified threats or allegations of intellectual property infringement. For abuse of the various intellectual property rights by end users, competitors, etc., use “Circuit layout infringement”, "Copyright infringement", "Industrial design infringement", "Intellectual property infringement", "Patent infringement", "Plant rights infringement" or "Trade mark infringement", as appropriate.

Related term
Competition (Economics)
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY DATABASES

Narrower term
Circuit layout databases
Copyright databases
Industrial design databases
Patent databases
Plant rights databases
Trade mark databases

Related term
Intellectual property searching

Non-preferred term
Electronic databases
Online databases

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY EDUCATION

Related term
Intellectual property awareness

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ENFORCEMENT

Narrower term
Circuit layout enforcement
Copyright enforcement
Industrial design enforcement
Patent enforcement
Plant rights enforcement
Trade mark enforcement

Related term
Intellectual property infringement
Intellectual property litigation
Intellectual property rights

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ENTITLEMENT

Use to describe the legal right of a person or entity to own intellectual property or an intellectual property application. Often relates to cases between employers and employees or ex-employees. For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Intellectual property rights". For matters relating to the actual ownership of an intellectual property right, use "Intellectual property ownership".

Narrower term
Circuit layout entitlement
Copyright entitlement
Industrial design entitlement
Patent entitlement
Plant rights entitlement
Trade mark entitlement

Related term
Intellectual property ownership

Non-preferred term
Entitlement to intellectual property

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY EXCHANGES

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY EXHAUSTION

Use to describe the principle whereby intellectual rights in a product cease to have effect once it has been sold to the end user, thus preventing the rights owner from bringing infringement or other actions against the user based on their subsequent usage, repair or further sale of that item. For the expiry of an intellectual property right at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Intellectual property expiry".

Narrower term
Circuit layout exhaustion
Copyright exhaustion
Industrial design exhaustion
Patent exhaustion
Plant rights exhaustion
Trade mark exhaustion

Non-preferred term
Exhaustion of intellectual property rights

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY EXPIRY

Use to describe the expiry of an intellectual property right at the conclusion of its normal term. For the termination of subsequent intellectual property rights through the sale of that product or service, use "Intellectual property exhaustion".

Narrower term
Circuit layout expiry
Copyright expiry
Industrial design expiry
Patent expiry
Plant rights expiry
Trade mark expiry

Related term
Public domain

Non-preferred term
Expiry of intellectual property rights

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY EXPLOITATION

Preferred term
Intellectual property management

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY HUMOUR

Preferred term
Humour in intellectual property
**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY IN THE MEDIA**

Use to describe the coverage of intellectual property issues in the media, whether traditional mass media (including radio, television, newspapers, etc.) or modern Internet media (including blogs, webzines, electronic journals, webcasts, social networking, etc.).

*Related term*

Intellectual property--social aspects

*Non-preferred term*

Intellectual property journalism

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY INDUSTRY**

May be used as floating term. Include here: intellectual property attorneys and lawyers; intellectual property managers; professional intellectual property bodies, whether local or international; searching firms; etc.

*Broader term*

Industries

*Narrower term*

Lawyers

Professional bodies (Intellectual property)

*Related term*

Intellectual property offices

*Non-preferred term*

Industrial property industry

Searchers, Intellectual property (Industry)

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY INFRINGEMENT**

Use to describe misuse or abuse of intellectual property rights by non-owners (e.g. end-users, competitors). For abuse of intellectual property rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

*Narrower term*

Circuit layout infringement

Copyright infringement

Industrial design infringement

Patent infringement

Plant rights infringement

Trade mark infringement

*Related term*

Infringement remedies

Intellectual property enforcement

Intellectual property litigation

Intellectual property rights

Legal defences

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY INVESTMENT**

*Preferred term*

Intellectual property markets

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY JOURNALISM**

*Preferred term*

Intellectual property in the media

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**

Use to describe the branch of property law that deals with the legal entitlements associated with the expressed form of original ideas, or some other form of intangible subject matter.

*Broader term*

Property law

*Narrower term*

International intellectual property law

*Non-preferred term*

Intellectual property rights--law and legislation

Intellectual property--law and legislation

Law, Intellectual property

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LEASING**

*Preferred term*

Intellectual property licensing

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING**

*Broader term*

Intellectual property management

*Narrower term*

Circuit layout licensing

Compulsory licensing

Copyright licensing

Industrial design licensing

Patent licensing

Plant rights licensing

Trade mark licensing

*Related term*

Business

Intellectual property assignment

Intellectual property markets

Patent pools

Taxation

*Non-preferred term*

Intellectual property leasing

Intellectual property royalties

Leasing of intellectual property

Licensing of intellectual property

Royalties for intellectual property

---

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LITIGATION**

Use to describe the process of prosecuting or defending open intellectual property legal actions. For reports of decided intellectual property cases, use "Intellectual property--case law".

*Broader term*

Litigation

*Narrower term*

Circuit layout litigation
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australian Intellectual Property Thesaurus</td>
<td>Version 6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last update</td>
<td>20 January 2016</td>
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| Copyright litigation                      | Industrial design litigation                                                                 |
| Patent litigation                         | Plant rights litigation                                                                       |
| Trade mark litigation                     | Related term                                                                                  |
| Dispute resolution                        | Intellectual property enforcement                                                             |
| Intellectual property infringement        | Intellectual property rights                                                                  |
| Non-preferred term                        | Declaratory judgments (Intellectual property)                                                 |
| Declaratory rulings (Intellectual property)| Intellectual property prosecution                                                              |

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY MANAGEMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Broader term</th>
<th>Management</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Narrower term</td>
<td>Intellectual property assignment</td>
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<td>Related term</td>
<td>Intellectual property licensing</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
<th>Commercialisation of intellectual policy</th>
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<tr>
<td>Exploitation of intellectual property</td>
<td>Intellectual property exploitation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property rights -- management</td>
<td>Intellectual property strategy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property -- management</td>
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### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY MARKETING

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Preferred term</th>
<th>Intellectual property awareness</th>
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</table>

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY MARKETS

Use to describe marketplaces through which intellectual property producers may sell, trade or licence their intellectual property. Include here use of intellectual property as a financial security. For the sale of intellectual property rights, use "Circuit layout assignment", "Copyright assignment", "Industrial design assignment", "Intellectual property assignment", "Patent assignment", "Plant rights assignment" or "Trade mark assignment", as appropriate. For the leasing of intellectual property, use "Circuit layout licensing", "Compulsory licensing", "Copyright licensing", "Industrial design licensing", "Intellectual property licensing", "Patent licensing", "Plant rights licensing" or "Trade mark licensing", as appropriate.

**Broader term**: Markets

**Related term**: Intellectual property management

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICES

**Narrower term**: Intellectual property offices staff

**Related term**: Intellectual property industry

**Non-preferred term**: Circuit layout offices

**Copyright offices**: Intellectual property rights

**Industrial design offices**: Patent offices

**Industrial property offices**: Plant rights offices

**Patent offices**: Trade mark offices

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICES STAFF

**Broader term**: Intellectual property offices

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OWNERSHIP

Use for matters relating to the actual ownership of an intellectual property right. For the legal right to own an intellectual property right or an intellectual property application, use "Intellectual property entitlement". For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Intellectual property rights".

**Narrower term**: Circuit layout ownership

**Copyright ownership**: Intellectual property rights

**Industrial design ownership**: Patent ownership

**Patent ownership**: Plant rights ownership

**Plant rights ownership**: Trade mark ownership

**Related term**: Intellectual property entitlement

**Intellectual property management**
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY PROSECUTION

Preferred term
Intellectual property litigation

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY PROTECTION

Preferred term
Intellectual property rights

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

Use for both general discussion of intellectual property rights, as well as the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners. For general discussion of a specific type of intellectual property right, use "Circuit layout rights", "Copyright", "Industrial designs", "Patents", "Plant breeder's rights" or "Trade marks", as appropriate. For discussion of the exclusive rights that may be exercised by owners of a specific type of intellectual property right, use "Circuit layout owners' rights", "Copyright owners' rights", "Industrial design owners' rights", "Patent owners' rights", "Plant rights owners' rights" or "Trade mark owners' rights", as appropriate.

Narrower term
Circuit layout owners' rights
Copyright owners' rights
Industrial design owners' rights
Patent owners' rights
Plant rights owners' rights
Trade mark owners' rights

Related term
Intellectual property enforcement
Intellectual property infringement
Intellectual property litigation
Intellectual property ownership

Non-preferred term
Intellectual property protection

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS--LAW AND LEGISLATION

Preferred term
Intellectual property law

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS--MANAGEMENT

Preferred term
Intellectual property management

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ROYALTIES

Preferred term
Intellectual property licensing

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SEARCHING

Narrower term
Circuit layout searching
Copyright searching
Industrial design searching
Patent searching
Plant rights searching
Trade mark searching

Related term
Intellectual property databases

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SECURITISATION

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SECURITY--LAW AND LEGISLATION

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SECURITIES

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SECURITY--MANAGEMENT

Preferred term
Intellectual property management

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STRATEGY

Preferred term
Intellectual property management

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SYSTEMS

Use for intellectual property regulatory regimes of specific countries, regions, or other geographical or political entities. For intellectual property electronic information systems, use "Intellectual property databases".

Narrower term
Circuit layout systems
Copyright systems
Industrial design systems
Patent systems
Plant rights systems
Trade mark systems

Related term
Intellectual property

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY TRADING

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY USE

Use to describe the legal usage of intellectual property rights. Use may be either by the rights owner or by third parties, and may refer to either use of a specific right or usage of intellectual property rights in general. For infringing use of intellectual property by third parties, use...
"Intellectual property infringement". For abuse of monopoly rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

**Narrower term**
- Circuit layout use
- Copyright use
- Industrial design use
- Patent use
- Plant rights use
- Trade mark use

**Non-preferred term**
- Exercise of intellectual property rights
- Use of intellectual property rights

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY VALUATION**

**Preferred term**
Value of intellectual property

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY VALUE**

**Preferred term**
Value of intellectual property

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY--LAW AND LEGISLATION**

**Preferred term**
Intellectual property law

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY--MANAGEMENT**

**Preferred term**
Intellectual property management

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY--MORAL ASPECTS**

**Preferred term**
Intellectual property--social aspects

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY--SOCIAL ASPECTS**

Use to describe the social justification, morality and societal value of intellectual property. For the financial value of intellectual property rights, use “Value of intellectual property”.

**Related term**
- Intellectual property abuse
- Intellectual property in the media

**Non-preferred term**
- Intellectual property--moral aspects
- Justification of intellectual property
- Morality of intellectual property
- Social debates on intellectual property

**INTELLIGENCE, BUSINESS**

**Preferred term**
Business intelligence

**INTENTION TO USE (TRADE MARKS)**

**Preferred term**
- Trade mark abandonment
- Trade mark use

**INTER PARTES RE-EXAMINATION (PATENTS)**

**Preferred term**
- Patent examination

**INTERFERENCE (PATENTS)**

**Preferred term**
- Patent ownership

**INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE**

**Preferred term**
- Commerce

**INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIAL DESIGN APPLICATIONS**

**Broader term**
- Industrial design applications

**Non-preferred term**
- Convention applications (Designs)
- Hague Agreement applications
- Hague applications
- International industrial designs
- World industrial designs

**INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS**

**Preferred term**
- International industrial design applications

**INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**

**Broader term**
- Intellectual property law

**Related term**
- International law

**INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY MARKETS**

**Preferred term**
- Intellectual property markets
### INTERNATIONAL LAW

Use to describe the branch of law that deals with the relationships between states, or between persons or entities in different states, resulting from official rules, treaties, agreements and customs.

**Broader term**
- Law

**Related term**
- Conflict of laws
- Harmonisation of laws
- International intellectual property law

**Non-preferred term**
- Law, International

### INTERNATIONAL PATENT APPLICATIONS

**Broader term**
- Patent applications

**Non-preferred term**
- Convention applications (Patents)
- International patents
- Patent Cooperation Treaty applications
- PCT applications
- World patents

### INTERNATIONAL PATENTS

**Preferred term**
- International patent applications

### INTERNATIONAL PLANT RIGHTS

**Preferred term**
- International plant rights applications

### INTERNATIONAL PLANT RIGHTS APPLICATIONS

**Broader term**
- Plant rights applications

**Non-preferred term**
- International plant rights
- UPOV applications
- World plant rights

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE

**Broader term**
- Trade

**Narrower term**
- Parallel importing

**Related term**
- Technology transfer

**Non-preferred term**
- Export
- Global trade
- Import
- Multinational trade

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE MARK APPLICATIONS

**Broader term**
- Trade mark applications

**Non-preferred term**
- International trade marks
- Madrid applications
- Madrid Protocol applications
- World trade marks

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE MARKS

**Preferred term**
- International trade mark applications

### INTERNET

**Related term**
- Cloud computing
- Computing
- Electronic commerce
- Internet of things
- Keyword advertising
- Social networking
- User-generated content

**Non-preferred term**
- World Wide Web
- WWW

### INTERNET ADVERTISING

**Preferred term**
- Keyword advertising

### INTERNET BROADCASTS

**Preferred term**
- User-generated content

### INTERNET OF EVERYTHING

**Preferred term**
- Internet of things

### INTERNET OF THINGS

Use to describe the network of physical objects, devices, vehicles, buildings and other items which are embedded with electronics, software, sensors, and network connectivity, which enables these objects to collect and exchange data.

**Related term**
- Communication services industry
- Data mining
- Drones
- Information management
- Information technology industry
- Internet
- Mobile computing
- Three dimensional printing

**Non-preferred term**
- Industrial internet
Internet of everything
IoT
Programmable world
Wearable technology

INTERNET PATENTS
Preferred term
Computer-related inventions

INTERNET SERVICE PROVIDERS
Preferred term
Carriage service providers

INVALIDITY (CIRCUIT LAYOUTS)
Preferred term
Circuit layout validity

INVALIDITY (DESIGNS)
Preferred term
Industrial design validity

INVALIDITY (PATENTS)
Preferred term
Patent validity

INVALIDITY (PLANT RIGHTS)
Preferred term
Plant rights validity

INVALIDITY (TRADE MARKS)
Preferred term
Trade mark validity

INVENTIONS
Related term
Inventions
Inventors' rights
Research and development

INVENTORS
Preferred term
Inventors
Inventors' rights
Research and development

INVENTORS' RIGHTS
Related term
Inventions
Inventors
Patents

INVERSE PASSING-OFF
Preferred term
Passing-off

INVESTMENT
Broader term
Finance
Related term
Due diligence
Financial services industry

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Financial services industry

INVESTMENT SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Financial services industry

INVOLUNTARY LICENSING
Preferred term
Compulsory licensing

IOT
Preferred term
Internet of things

IP
Preferred term
Intellectual property

ISO 9001 ACCREDITATION
Preferred term
Quality management

ISPs
Preferred term
Carriage service providers

IT SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Information technology industry
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>JOhn Doe Orders</th>
<th>Knowledge Economy</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal procedure</td>
<td>Information economy</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Joint Ventures</th>
<th>Knowledge Industry</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>May be used as floating term. Include here: archives; libraries; records management; other knowledge or information management activities; etc. For information and communications technology, use &quot;Information technology industry&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business collaboration</td>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Journalism (Industry)</th>
<th>Knowledge Society</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Information economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Culture and entertainment industry</td>
<td>Knowledge industry</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Jurisdiction</th>
<th>Knowledge Management</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td>Legal jurisdiction</td>
<td>Information management</td>
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<th>Jurisdiction Shopping</th>
<th>Large Scale Enterprises</th>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Forum shopping</td>
<td>Business</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Justification of Intellectual Property</th>
<th>Related term</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Information economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intellectual property--social aspects</td>
<td>Knowledge industry</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>JV (Business)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Information age</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business collaboration</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key Word Advertising</th>
<th>Large Laundry Services (Industry)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe online advertising which is linked to specific words or phrases entered into an Internet search engine by a user.</td>
<td>Preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
<td>Personal and other services industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marketing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Internet</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<td>Adwords</td>
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<td>Internet advertising</td>
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<td>In-text advertising</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pay-per-click advertising</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pixel advertising</td>
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<td>Pop-up advertising</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Knowledge Economy</th>
<th>Law</th>
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<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td>Information economy</td>
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<td>Knowledge society</td>
<td>Commercial law</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Common law</td>
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Last update: 20 January 2016
Company law
Constitutional law
Contract law
Criminal law
International law
Property law

Related term
Conflict of laws
Crime
Customs
Harmonisation of laws
Legal jurisdiction
Legal procedure
Litigation
Privacy

Non-preferred term
Legislation

LAW, ADMINISTRATIVE
Preferred term
Administrative law

LAW, ANTITRUST
Preferred term
Competition law

LAW, BUSINESS
Preferred term
Commercial law
Company law

LAW, CASE
Preferred term
Common law

LAW, COMMERCIAL
Preferred term
Commercial law

LAW, COMMON
Preferred term
Common law

LAW, COMPANY
Preferred term
Company law

LAW, COMPETITION
Preferred term
Competition law

LAW, CONSTITUTIONAL
Preferred term
Constitutional law

LAW, CONSUMER
Preferred term
Competition law

LAW, CONTRACT
Preferred term
Contract law

LAW, CORPORATIONS
Preferred term
Company law

LAW, CRIMINAL
Preferred term
Criminal law

LAW, INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
Preferred term
Intellectual property law

LAW, INTERNATIONAL
Preferred term
International law

LAW, PENAL
Preferred term
Criminal law

LAW, PROPERTY
Preferred term
Property law

LAWYERS
Broader term
Business and professional services industry
Intellectual property industry

Narrower term
Patent attorneys
Trade mark attorneys

Related term
Legal privilege
Non-preferred term
Attorneys
Barristers
Solicitors

LDCs
Preferred term
Developing countries

LEASING OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
Preferred term
Intellectual property licensing
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES</strong></th>
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<tr>
<th><strong>LEGAL COMPENSATION</strong></th>
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<td><strong>Preferred term</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>LEGAL DEFENCES</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Use to describe the justification offered by accused parties for their alleged infringement of intellectual property rights, or the alleged breaking of other laws.</strong></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Related term</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Circuit layout infringement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copyright infringement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial design infringement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property infringement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Litigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patent infringement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant rights infringement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade mark infringement</td>
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| **Non-preferred term** | Defences |

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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>LEGAL DISCOVERY</strong></th>
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<table>
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<th><strong>LEGAL EVIDENCE</strong></th>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th><strong>LEGAL FEES</strong></th>
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<td><strong>Preferred term</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>LEGAL JURISDICTION</strong></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Use to describe the place and jurisdiction in which a legal action may be heard by a court, tribunal or other legal or quasi-legal entity. For the reports of decided cases, use the floating term &quot;--case law&quot; in conjunction with appropriate main headings. For the procedures and processes by which legal actions are heard and settled by the courts, use &quot;Legal procedure&quot;. For the process of prosecuting or defending legal actions, use &quot;Litigation&quot;.</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Narrower term</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Forum shopping</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Related term</strong></th>
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<tr>
<td>Law</td>
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<td>Legal procedure</td>
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<td>Litigation</td>
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<th><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Jurisdiction</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>LEGAL PRIVILEGE</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Use to describe the principle whereby confidential communications between a lawyer and client are protected from disclosure without permission from the client.</strong></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Related term</strong></th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Lawyers</td>
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<td>Patent attorneys</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade mark attorneys</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></th>
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<tr>
<td>Client legal privilege</td>
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<td>Legal advice privilege</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal professional privilege</td>
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<td>Litigation privilege</td>
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<tr>
<td>Privilege (Law)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>LEGAL PROCEDURE</strong></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Use to describe the procedures and processes by which legal actions are heard and settled by the courts. Also include here ancillary legal processes, such as obtaining and executing Anton Pillar orders (also known as John/Jane Doe orders). For the reports of decided cases, use the floating term &quot;--case law&quot; in conjunction with appropriate main headings. For the place and jurisdiction in which a legal proceeding may be heard, use &quot;Legal jurisdiction&quot;. For the process of prosecuting or defending legal actions, use &quot;Litigation&quot;. For the procedures followed by intellectual property offices in examining and processing the various types of intellectual property rights, use the floating term &quot;--procedure&quot; in conjunction with appropriate main headings.</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Related term</strong></th>
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<tr>
<td>Data forensics</td>
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<td>Evidence</td>
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<td>Expert witnesses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal jurisdiction</td>
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<td>Litigation</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anton Pillar orders</td>
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<td>APO</td>
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<td>Due process</td>
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<td>John Doe orders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal process</td>
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<tr>
<td>Procedure, Legal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Term</td>
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<td><strong>LEGAL PROCESS</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LEGAL PROFESSIONAL PRIVILEGE</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LEGAL SERVICES (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LEGISLATION</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LENDING SERVICES (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LIBRARY SERVICES (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LICENSED CLUBS (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LICENSING OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LIFE FORMS, PATENTING OF</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LIFE FORMS, RESEARCH ON</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LIFE INSURANCE (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LIFE SCIENCES (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LIKELIHOOD OF CONFUSION</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LIQUIDATORS (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LITERARY WORKS</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LITIGATION</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Narrower term</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>LITIGATION PRIVILEGE</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LIVESTOCK FARMING (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LOCAL GOVERNMENT</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LOGGING (INDUSTRY)</strong></td>
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<td><strong>LSEs</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>LUXURY GOODS</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use to describe the high end goods and services produced by luxury brand companies (e.g. Gucci, Louis Vuitton, etc.).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fashion and design industry</td>
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<tr>
<td>Manufacturing and processing industry</td>
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<td><strong>Non-preferred term</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Aspirational goods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Designer goods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haute couture (Luxury goods)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High fashion (Luxury goods)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Perfume (Luxury goods)</td>
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<td>Prestige products</td>
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</table>

**M-COMMERCE**

**Preferred term**

Electronic commerce

**MADRID APPLICATIONS**

**Preferred term**

International trade mark applications

**MADRID PROTOCOL APPLICATIONS**

**Preferred term**

International trade mark applications

**MAGAZINE PUBLISHING (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Culture and entertainment industry

**MAJOR SPORTING EVENTS**

Use to describe large-scale sporting events, covering either multiple sporting disciplines or single sports, with competition at an elite level, often between national or regional competitors. Include here Olympic and Commonwealth Games, World Cups and Championships in various sporting disciplines, and other elite sporting events, such as the Formula 1 and Indian Premier League.

**Related term**

Ambush marketing

Sporting insignia

**MAJOR SPORTING EVENTS (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Tourism and recreation industry

**MANAGEMENT**

**Narrower term**

Financial management

Information management

Intellectual property management

Personnel management

Quality management

**Related term**

Business

Public administration

Risk

**Non-preferred term**

Administration

**MANDATORY DISCLOSURE OF ORIGIN**

**Preferred term**

Disclosure of origin

**MANDATORY LICENSING**

**Preferred term**

Compulsory licensing

**MANNER OF MANUFACTURE**

**Broader term**

Patentability

**MANUFACTURING AND PROCESSING INDUSTRY**

May be used as floating term. Include here manufacturing and processing of: food, beverage and tobacco; wood and paper products; printing; petroleum; coal and chemicals; cosmetic and toiletry preparations; rubber products; plastic products; non-metallic mineral products; metal products; automotive industries; other transport equipment; photographic and scientific equipment; electronic equipment; electrical equipment and appliances; industrial machinery and equipment; other manufacturing; furniture; advanced manufacturing; prefabricated buildings; etc. For pharmaceutical and drug production industries, use "Pharmaceutical industry". For manufacturing and production of clothing, footwear and textiles, use "Fashion and design industry".

**Broader term**

Industries

**Related term**

Luxury goods

**Non-preferred term**

Processing industry

**MAPS**

**Preferred term**

Artistic works

**MAREVA INJUNCTIONS**

**Preferred term**

Injunctions

**MARINE PLANT HARVESTING (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**

Fishing industry
<table>
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<tr>
<th>MARKET FAILURE</th>
<th>MARKETS FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY</th>
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<td>Preferred term: Market research</td>
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<td>MARKET TESTING</td>
<td>MARKUSH CLAIMS</td>
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<td>Preferred term: Outsourcing</td>
<td>Use to describe a patent which allows multiple functionally equivalent chemical entities in one or more parts of a compound. Most common, but not exclusively used, in chemical patents.</td>
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<td>Narrower term: Comparative advertising</td>
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<td>Narrower term: Keyword advertising</td>
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<td>Narrower term: Product placement</td>
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<td>Related term: Branding</td>
<td>MATHEMATICS (INDUSTRY)</td>
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<td>Related term: Business</td>
<td>Preferred term: Science and research industry</td>
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<td>Related term: Commerce</td>
<td>MCOMMERCE</td>
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<td>Related term: Consumption (Economics)</td>
<td>Preferred term: Electronic commerce</td>
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<td>Related term: Market research</td>
<td>MEDIATION</td>
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<td>Related term: Product development</td>
<td>Preferred term: Dispute resolution</td>
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<td>MARKETS</td>
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<td>Narrower term: Intellectual property markets</td>
<td>Preferred term: Medical procedures and devices</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Related term: Financial services industry</td>
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<td>Related term: Free trade</td>
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<td>Non-preferred term: Barriers to entry (Markets)</td>
<td>Preferred term: Health and community services industry</td>
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<td>Non-preferred term: Supply and demand</td>
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MEDICAL PROCEDURES AND DEVICES
Related term
Pharmaceuticals
Research and development
Non-preferred term
Medical devices
Medical treatments
Medical use
MEDICAL RESEARCH
Preferred term
Research and development
MEDICAL SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Health and community services industry
MEDICAL TREATMENTS
Preferred term
Medical procedures and devices
MEDICAL USE
Preferred term
Medical procedures and devices
MEDICINE, TRADITIONAL
Preferred term
Traditional knowledge
MEDICINES
Preferred term
Pharmaceuticals
MEDICINES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry
MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Health and community services industry
MERGERS AND TAKEOVERS
Related term
Business
Due diligence
Non-preferred term
Corporate takeovers
Takeovers (Business)
METAL MINING (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Mining industry
MICRO-DRONES
Preferred term
Drones
MICRO-ORGANISMS
Related term
Disclosure of origin
Patenting of life forms
Pharmaceuticals
MIDDLE SCHOOLS (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Education and training industry
MINERAL MINING (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Mining industry
MINING INDUSTRY
May be used as floating term. Include here: coal; oil and gas; metal ores; mineral sands; construction materials; radioactive minerals; other mining; exploration; other services to mining; etc. For processing of extracted resources, use "Manufacturing and processing industry".
Broader term
Industries
Non-preferred term
Coal mining (Industry)
Exploration services (Industry)
Gas mining (Industry)
Gold mining (Industry)
Metal mining (Industry)
Mineral mining (Industry)
Oil mining (Industry)
Petroleum exploration (Industry)
Petroleum mining (Industry)
Radioactive mineral mining (Industry)
Sand mining (Industry)
MINOR PATENTS
Broader term
Patents
Non-preferred term
Innovation patents
Petty patents
Second tier patents
Short term patents
Utility models
Utility patents
MISLEADING ADVERTISING
Preferred term
Marketing
### MISLEADING USE

**Preferred term**
Confusing similarity

### MOBILE COMMERCE

**Preferred term**
Electronic commerce

### MOBILE COMPUTING

Use to describe handheld and other technological devices that are expected to be transported during normal usage. Include here smartphones, large format smartphones or phablets, and tablet computers, etc. For laptop, notebook or netbook computers, use "Computing". For mobile and cellular communications aspects, use "Communication services industry". For smartphone and mobile device applications, use "Multimedia works".

**Broader term**
Computing

**Related term**
Communication services industry
Electronic commerce
Internet of things
Multimedia works

**Non-preferred term**
Mobile devices
Phablets
Smartphones
Tablet computers

### MOBILE DEVICE APPLICATIONS

**Preferred term**
Multimedia works

### MOBILE DEVICES

**Preferred term**
Mobile computing

### MOBILE ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

**Preferred term**
Electronic commerce

### MOBILE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

**Preferred term**
Communication services industry

### MOLECULAR ELECTRONICS (INDUSTRY)

**Preferred term**
Nanotechnology industry

### MOLECULAR TECHNOLOGY (INDUSTRY)

**Preferred term**
Nanotechnology industry

### MONEY MARKET DEALERS (INDUSTRY)

**Preferred term**
Financial services industry

### MONOPOLIES

**Preferred term**
Competition (Economics)

### MORAL RIGHTS

Use to describe the rights of creators of literary, artistic, dramatic and musical works, as distinct from the rights of the copyright owner. These include the right to be known as the creator of the work, the right to not have the work falsely attributed to another person, and the right of integrity of authorship. The copyright owner may or may not be the same legal person as the moral rights owner.

**Related term**
Artistic works
Cinematographic works
Copyright
Copyright owners' rights
Dramatic works
Droit de suite
Literary works
Multimedia works
Musical works
Neighbouring rights
Sound recordings
Visual arts and crafts

**Non-preferred term**
Artists' rights
Authors' rights
Composers' rights
Developers' rights
Directors' rights
Droit moral
Film directors' rights
Film producers' rights
Film screenwriters' rights
Photographers' rights
Producers' rights
Screenwriters' rights
Software developers' rights

### MORALITY

**Preferred term**
Ethics
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MORALITY OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY</th>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Intellectual property--social aspects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORALLY OFFENSIVE TRADE MARKS</td>
<td>Trade mark registrability</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<td>Nanotechnology industry</td>
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**NANOTECHNOLOGY INDUSTRY**

May be used as floating term. Include here all branches of science and industry working in nanoscale, including: graphene nanotechnology; molecular electronics; molecular technology; nanobiotechnology; nanochemistry; nanocomposites; nanocrystals; nanoelectronics; nanomaterials; nanomedicine; nano-optics; nanoparticles; nanophotonics; nanoscience; nanosensors; nanostructured devices and materials; nanostructures, etc.

**Broader term**
Industries

**Non-preferred term**
Graphene nanotechnology (Industry)
Molecular electronics (Industry)
Molecular technology (Industry)
Nanobiotechnology (Industry)
Nanochemistry (Industry)
Nanocomposites (Industry)
Nanocrystals (Industry)
Nanodevices (Industry)
Nanoelectronics (Industry)
Nanoengineering (Industry)
Nanofibres (Industry)
Nanofluids (Industry)
Nanolithography (Industry)
Nanomanufacturing (Industry)
Nanomaterials (Industry)
Nanomedicine (Industry)
Nano-optics (Industry)
Nanoparticles (Industry)
Nanophotonics (Industry)
Nanoscience (Industry)
Nanosensors (Industry)
Nanostructures (Industry)

**NATIONAL EMBLEMS**

**Preferred term**
Official marks

**NATIONAL GOVERNMENT**

**Preferred term**
Government

**NATIONAL PARKS (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Tourism and recreation industry

**NATIONAL SECURITY PATENTS**

**Preferred term**
Secret patents

**NATIONAL SYMBOLS**

**Preferred term**
Official marks

**NEIGHBOURING RIGHTS**

Use to describe the rights of performers, phonographic producers and broadcasters in dealing with copyright works, as distinct from the rights of the copyright owner and moral rights owner.

**Related term**
Cinematographic works
Copyright
Copyright owners' rights
Dramatic works
Moral rights
Musical works
Sound broadcasts
Sound recordings
Television broadcasts
Traditional cultural expressions
User-generated content

**Non-preferred term**
Allied rights
Broadcasters' rights
Music producers' rights
Performers' rights
Phonographic producers' rights
Producers' rights
Publishers' rights
Radio broadcasters' rights
Record producers' rights
Recorders' rights
Recording artists' rights
Television broadcasters' rights
Webcasters' rights

**NETWORKS, SOCIAL**

**Preferred term**
Social networking

**NEW KINDS OF MARKS**

**Preferred term**
Non-traditional marks

**NEW TRADE MARKS**

**Preferred term**
Non-traditional marks

**NEW USE (PATENTS)**

**Preferred term**
Swiss-type claims

**NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Culture and entertainment industry

**NOISE MARKS**

**Preferred term**
Sound marks
NOMINATIVE FAIR USE

Preferred term
Fair use (Trade marks)

NON-FUNCTIONAL ASPECTS OF PACKAGING

Preferred term
Trade dress

NON-PATENTING ENTITIES

Preferred term
Non-practicing entities

NON-PRACTICING ENTITIES

Use to describe investors who buy cheaply, or otherwise assume control over, unexercised intellectual property rights, primarily patents (often granted to failed companies). The NPE can then use these rights to obtain licensing royalties from other companies, which use similar, commercially successful technologies. Most prevalent in the information technology and communication industries.

Related term
Damages
Intellectual property abuse
Patent infringement
Patent licensing
Patent litigation
Patent use
Trade mark infringement
Trade mark licensing
Trade mark litigation
Trade mark use

Non-preferred term
Defensive patent accumulators
Non-patenting entities
Non-producing entities
NPEs
PAEs
Patent assertion entities
Patent holdouts
Patent hold-ups
Patent monetisation entities
Patent trolls
PMEs
Trade mark trolls

NON-PRODUCING ENTITIES

Preferred term
Non-practicing entities

NON-STANDARD MARKS

Preferred term
Non-traditional marks

NON-TRADITIONAL MARKS

Use to describe non-standard trade marks, including marks based on appearance, shape, sound, smell, taste and texture, as either visible or non-visible signs. For specific types of non-traditional marks, use "Colour marks", "Fluid marks", "Motion marks", "Scent marks", "Shape marks", "Sound marks", "Taste marks", or "Touch marks", as appropriate.

Broader term
Trade marks

Narrower term
Colour marks
Fluid marks
Motion marks
Scent marks
Shape marks
Sound marks
Taste marks
Touch marks

Non-preferred term
New kinds of marks
New trade marks
Non-standard marks
Non-traditional trade marks
Unconventional trade marks

NON-TRADITIONAL TRADE MARKS

Preferred term
Non-traditional marks

NON-USE (TRADE MARKS)

Preferred term
Trade mark abandonment

NON-VOLUNTARY LICENSING

Preferred term
Compulsory licensing

NOTIFIED SIGNS

Preferred term
Prohibited trade marks

NOVELTY (DESIGNS)

Preferred term
Industrial design novelty

NOVELTY (PATENTS)

Preferred term
Patent novelty
NPEs

Preferred term
Non-practicing entities
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<td>official signs, whether agency is</td>
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<td>Use to describe the marks used by</td>
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<td>government agencies as their official</td>
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</table>
PATENT ABANDONMENT
Use to describe situations where a patent application is deemed to have lapsed due to a failure to respond to an intellectual property office action by the rightsholder. For cancellation of granted patents, see “Patent revocation”.
Broader term
Patent revocation

PATENT AGENTS
Preferred term
Patent attorneys

PATENT AMENDMENT
Use to describe the amendment of patent specifications, including patent claims, whether amendment is required as part of the patent examination process, or in response to litigation after grant.
Related term
Patent claims
Patent specifications

PATENT APPLICATIONS
Narrower term
Continuation applications (Patents)
Divisional applications (Patents)
International patent applications
Provisional patent applications
Related term
Patent priority
Patent processing
Patent thickness

PATENT ASSERTION ENTITIES
Preferred term
Non-practicing entities

PATENT ASSIGNMENT
Broader term
Intellectual property assignment
Non-preferred term
Sale of patent rights

PATENT ATTORNEYS
Broader term
Lawyers
Related term
Legal privilege
Non-preferred term
Agents, Patent
Patent agents

PATENT CANCELLATION
Preferred term
Patent revocation

PATENT CASE FILES
Preferred term
Patent files

PATENT CLAIMS
Broader term
Patent specifications
Narrower term
Markush claims
Swiss-type claims
Related term
Doctrine of equivalents
Patent amendment
Patent thickness
Non-preferred term
Fair basis (Patents)

PATENT CLASSIFICATION
Broader term
Intellectual property classification

PATENT CLUSTERS
Preferred term
Patent thickness

PATENT CONTINUATIONS
Preferred term
Continuation applications (Patents)

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY APPLICATIONS
Preferred term
International patent applications

PATENT DATABASES
Broader term
Intellectual property databases
Related term
Patent searching

PATENT DISCLOSURE
Include here patent enablement.
Related term
Grace periods
Patent novelty
Non-preferred term
Disclosure (Patents)
Enablement (Patents)
Patent enablement
Prior publication (Patents)
<table>
<thead>
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<tr>
<td>Patent disclosure</td>
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<td>Intellectual property enforcement</td>
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<td>Intellectual property entitlement</td>
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<tr>
<td>Include here patent re-examination</td>
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<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
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<td>Patent searching</td>
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<td>Peer review (Intellectual property)</td>
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<td>Exhaustion of patent rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evergreening</td>
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<td>Patent terms</td>
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<td>Public domain</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Expiry of patents</td>
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<td>Use to describe the one-off patent term extension that is available to pharmaceuticals (and in some jurisdictions, agrochemicals), due to the lengthy approval processes required before these products are able to be sent to market.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data exclusivity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pharmaceutical manufacturing</td>
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<td>Pharmaceuticals</td>
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</tbody>
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| **Non-preferred term** |
| Patent term extension |
| Pharmaceutical patent extension |
| SPC |
| Supplementary Protection Certificates |

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| **Non-preferred term** |
| Case files (Patents) |
| Patent case files |
PATENT FILING

Broader term
Patent processing

Related term
Electronic filing

PATENT FLOODING

Preferred term
Patent thickets

PATENT GRANTING

Include here patent official registers.

Broader term
Patent processing

Non-preferred term
Patent registration

PATENT HOLD-UPS

Preferred term
Non-practicing entities

PATENT HOLDOUTS

Preferred term
Non-practicing entities

PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Use to describe misuse or abuse of patent rights by non-owners (e.g. end-users, competitors). For abuse of patent rights by rights owners, use “Intellectual property abuse”.

Broader term
Intellectual property infringement

Related term
Experimental use (Patents)
Infringement remedies
Legal defences
Non-practicing entities
Patent enforcement
Patent litigation
Patent owners’ rights
Patent use
Patent validity

PATENT INTERFERENCE

Preferred term
Patent ownership

PATENT INTERPRETATION

Related term
Doctrine of equivalents
Patent specifications

Non-preferred term
Patents--interpretation

PATENT INVALIDITY

Preferred term
Patent validity

PATENT LICENSING

Broader term
Intellectual property licensing

Related term
Non-practicing entities
Patent use

PATENT LIMITATION

Use to describe the limitation of the subject matter covered by granted patents to a legally valid scope, in order for the patent owner to prevent court actions requesting patent cancellation.

Broader term
Patent processing

Related term
Patent revocation

PATENT LITIGATION

Use to describe the process of prosecuting or defending open patent legal actions. For reports of decided patent cases, use “Patents--case law”.

Broader term
Intellectual property litigation

Related term
Non-practicing entities
Patent enforcement
Patent infringement
Patent owners’ rights
Patent validity

Non-preferred term
Declaratory judgments (Patents)
Declaratory rulings (Patents)
Patent prosecution

PATENT MARKING

Use to describe the practice of physically or virtually marking a product to signify the existence of patent rights in that product.

Non-preferred term
Virtual marking (Patents)

PATENT MINING

Preferred term
Data mining

PATENT MONETISATION ENTITIES

Preferred term
Non-practicing entities
PATENT NOVELTY

Broader term
Patentability

Related term
Patent disclosure

Non-preferred term
Novelty (Patents)
Uniqueness (Patents)

PATENT OBVIOUSNESS

Preferred term
Inventive step

PATENT OFFICES

Preferred term
Intellectual property offices

PATENT OPPOSITION

Non-preferred term
Opposition (Patents)

PATENT OWNERS' RIGHTS

Use for the exclusive rights that may be exercised by patent owners, namely the rights to commercially exploit, licence or sell the registered invention. For the legal right to own a patent or patent application, use "Patent entitlement". For matters relating to the actual ownership of a patent, use "Patent ownership".

Broader term
Intellectual property rights

Related term
Patent enforcement
Patent exhaustion
Patent infringement
Patent litigation
Patent ownership
Patent terms
Patent use
Patents

Non-preferred term
Patent protection
Patent rights

PATENT OWNERSHIP

Use for matters relating to the actual ownership of a patent. Include here patent interference actions: that is, actions to determine which of a number of competing patent applications takes priority in a first-to-invent patent system. For the legal right to own a patent or patent application, use "Patent entitlement". For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Patent owners' rights".

Broader term
Intellectual property ownership

PATENT PROSECUTION

Preferred term
Patent litigation

PATENT PROTECTION

Preferred term
Patent owners' rights

PATENT PUBLICATION

Broader term
Patent processing

Non-preferred term
Open for public inspection (Patents)
OPI (Patents)
### PATENT RE-EXAMINATION

**Preferred term**
Patent examination
Patent validity

### PATENT REGISTRATION

**Preferred term**
Patent granting

### PATENT RENEWALS

**Broader term**
Patent processing

**Related term**
Patent terms

### PATENT REVOCATION

Use to describe the cancellation of a patent by an administrative or judicial proceeding, often on grounds of validity. For the expiry of a patent at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Patent expiry". For the termination of subsequent patent rights through the sale of that product, use "Patent exhaustion". For lapsing of a patent application due to a failure to failure to respond to an intellectual property office action by the rightsholder, use "Patent abandonment".

**Broader term**
Patent processing

**Narrower term**
Patent abandonment

**Related term**
Patent limitation
Patent validity

**Non-preferred term**
Patent cancellation
Patent termination

### PATENT RIGHTS

**Preferred term**
Patent owners' rights

### PATENT SEARCHING

**Broader term**
Intellectual property searching

**Related term**
Patent databases
Patent examination

### PATENT SPECIFICATIONS

**Narrower term**
Patent claims

**Related term**
Patent amendment
Patent interpretation

### PATENT SYSTEMS

Use for patent regulatory regimes of specific countries, regions, or geographical or political entities. For patent electronic information systems, use "Patent databases".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property systems

**Related term**
Patents

### PATENT TERM EXTENSION

**Preferred term**
Patent extension

### PATENT TERMINATION

**Preferred term**
Patent revocation

### PATENT TERMS

**Related term**
Evergreening
Patent expiry
Patent owners' rights
Patent renewals

**Non-preferred term**
Patent duration
Protection periods (Patents)
Terms of patents

### PATENT THICKETS

Use to describe the technique in which one or more applicants file many patent applications claiming minor or incremental variations on a technology, thus preventing the commercial exploitation of that technology, due to the risk of infringing pre-existing patent rights. The base patent being targeted may be owned by the applicants or by another patent owner.

**Related term**
Evergreening
Patent applications
Patent claims

**Non-preferred term**
Patent clusters
Patent flooding

### PATENT TROLLS

**Preferred term**
Non-practicing entities

### PATENT USE

Use to describe the legal usage of patent rights. Use may be either by the rights owner or by third parties, and may refer to either use of a specific patent or usage of patent rights in general. For infringing use of patents by third parties, use
"Patent infringement". For abuse of patent rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property use

**Related term**
Non-practicing entities
Patent infringement
Patent licensing
Patent owners' rights

**Non-preferred term**
Exercise of patents
Use of patents

---

**PATENT UTILITY**

**Broader term**
Patentability

**Non-preferred term**
Usefulness (Patents)
Utility (Patents)

---

**PATENT VALIDITY**

Use to describe post-grant challenges to the validity of a granted patent. For questions of whether a patent application may be validly registered, use "Patentability".

**Related term**
Patent infringement
Patent litigation
Patent revocation

**Non-preferred term**
Invalidity (Patents)
Patent invalidity
Patent re-examination
Validity (Patents)

---

**PATENTABILITY**

Use only for the general principles of patentability. For the patentability of specific inventions or specific types of invention, use the floating term "--patentability" in conjunction with appropriate main headings. For post-grant challenges to the validity of a granted patent, see "Patent validity".

**Narrower term**
Doctrine of equivalents
Inventive step
Manner of manufacture
Patent novelty
Patent priority
Patent utility
Repeatability (Patents)

**Related term**
Patents
Prior use (Patents)

---

**PATENTING OF LIFE FORMS**

**Broader term**
Biotechnology

**Narrower term**
Gene patents

**Related term**
Bioprospecting
Genes
Genetic modification
Micro-organisms
Research on life forms

**Non-preferred term**
Cloning--patentability
Life forms, Patenting of
Research on life forms--patentability

---

**PATENTS**

Include here standard patents (usually of 20 years' total duration). For established industry norms or requirements, usually set forth as formal documents that establish uniform engineering or technical criteria, methods, processes and practices, or the use of patented inventions within formal standards, use "Standards (Technical)".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property

**Narrower term**
Minor patents
Patents of addition
Regional patents
Secret patents

**Related term**
Business methods
Computer-related inventions
Disclosure of origin
Inventions
Inventors' rights
Patent owners' rights
Patent systems
Patentability
Research and development
Spare parts

**Non-preferred term**
Complete patents
Standard patents
PATENTS OF ADDITION
Use to describe an extra patent that is used to protect an improvement or modification to an invention already covered by a patent or patent application. A patent of addition can only cover one improvement, but a parent application can have many patents of addition applied.
Broader term Patents

PATENTS, DIVISIONAL
Preferred term Divisional applications (Patents)

PATENTS--INTERPRETATION
Preferred term Patent interpretation

PATHOLOGY SERVICES (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term Health and community services industry

PAY-PER-CLICK ADVERTISING
Preferred term Keyword advertising

PBR
Preferred term Plant breeder's rights

PCT APPLICATIONS
Preferred term International patent applications

PEER REVIEW (INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY)
Use to describe the process whereby intellectual property applications are opened to prior art or other review by subject matter experts outside the relevant intellectual property office, as part of the examination process. Include here peer-to-patent initiatives.
Related term Patent examination
Plant rights examination

Non-preferred term Community participation in intellectual property Community patent review Crowd sourcing (Intellectual property) Peer-to-patent

PEER-TO-PATENT
Preferred term Peer review (Intellectual property)
**PERSONAL DRONES**

**Preferred term**
Drones

**PERSONAL NAMES**

**Related term**
Domain names
Personality rights
Trade marks

**Non-preferred term**
Names, Personal

**PERSONAL PROPERTY**

**Preferred term**
Property

**PERSONALITY RIGHTS**

Use to describe the right of an individual to regulate the usage, and prevent the unauthorised use, of their name and/or image for commercial purposes.

**Related term**
Cybersquatting
Domain names
Personal names
Trade marks

**Non-preferred term**
Celebrity rights
Famous persons' rights
Trade marks for names of famous people

**PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT**

**Broader term**
Management

**Related term**
Intellectual capital

**Non-preferred term**
HR management
HRM
Human resource management
Staff management

**PET CARE SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Personal and other services industry

**PETROLEUM EXPLORATION (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Mining industry

**PETROLEUM MINING (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Mining industry

**PETTY PATENTS**

**Preferred term**
Minor patents

**PHABLETS**

**Preferred term**
Mobile computing

**PHARMACEUTICAL DATA EXCLUSIVITY**

**Preferred term**
Data exclusivity

**PHARMACEUTICAL DISPENSING (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Health and community services industry

**PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY**

May be used as floating term. Include here: biotherapeutics and biosimilars; complementary medicines; drug research; drug production; generic medicines; pharmaceutical biotechnology; pharmaceutical research; therapeutics; traditional medicines; etc. For biotechnology industries, excluding pharmaceutical biotechnology, use "Biotechnology industry". For nanomedicine, use "Nanotechnology industry".

**Broader term**
Industries

**Related term**
Pharmaceutical manufacturing
Pharmaceuticals

**Non-preferred term**
Biotherapeutics (Industry)
Complementary medicines (Industry)
Drugs (Industry)
Generic medicines (Industry)
Human therapeutics (Industry)
Medicines (Industry)
Pharmaceutical research (Industry)
Therapeutics (Industry)
Traditional medicines (Industry)

**PHARMACEUTICAL MANUFACTURING**

**Broader term**
Pharmaceuticals

**Related term**
Data exclusivity
Patent extension
Pharmaceutical industry

**PHARMACEUTICAL PATENT EXTENSION**

**Preferred term**
Patent extension
PHARMACEUTICAL RESEARCH (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry

PHARMACEUTICALS

Include here generic drugs.

Narrower term
Pharmaceutical manufacturing

Related term
Data exclusivity
Generic goods
Medical procedures and devices
Micro-organisms
Patent extension
Pharmaceutical industry
Research and development
Swiss-type claims

Non-preferred term
Biogenetics
Biopharmaceuticals
Biosimilars
Drugs
Follow-on biologicals
Generic drugs
Generics
Medicines
Therapeutics

PHARMACIES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Health and community services industry

PHONOGRAPHIC PRODUCERS' RIGHTS

Preferred term
Neighbouring rights

PHONOGRAPHIC RECORDINGS

Preferred term
Sound recordings

PHONOGRAPHICS

Preferred term
Sound recordings

PHOTOGRAPHERS' RIGHTS

Preferred term
Moral rights

PHOTOGRAPHS

Preferred term
Artistic works

PHYSICS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Science and research industry

PIRACY

Related term
Circumvention
Copyright
Counterfeiting
Crime

PIXEL ADVERTISING

Preferred term
Keyword advertising

PLACEMENT OF PRODUCTS IN MASS MEDIA

Preferred term
Product placement

PLAGIARISM

Preferred term
Copyright infringement
Fair use (Copyright)

PLANNING IN BUSINESS

Preferred term
Business planning

PLANS, ARCHITECTURAL

Preferred term
Artistic works

PLANT BACK RIGHTS

Preferred term
Farmers' rights

PLANT BREEDER TESTING

Preferred term
Plant testing

PLANT BREEDER'S RIGHTS

Broader term
Intellectual property
Narrower term
Plant names

Related term
Disclosure of origin
Farmers' rights
Plant marks
Plant rights owners' rights
Plant rights systems
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Non-preferred term</th>
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<tr>
<td>PBR</td>
<td>Plant breeder's rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant patents</td>
<td>Plant names</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plant variety rights</td>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>PVR</td>
<td>Trade marks for plants</td>
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**PLANT BREEDER'S RIGHTS--REGISTRABILITY**

*Preferred term*
- Plant rights registrability

**PLANT COLLECTING (INDUSTRY)**

*Preferred term*
- Agriculture industry

**PLANT COMPARATIVE TESTS**

*Preferred term*
- Plant testing

**PLANT DENOMINATIONS**

*Preferred term*
- Plant names

**PLANT DEPENDENCE**

*Preferred term*
- Plant distinctiveness
- Plant rights infringement

**PLANT DERIVATION**

*Preferred term*
- Plant distinctiveness

**PLANT DISTINCTIVENESS**

*Broader term*
- Plant rights registrability

*Related term*
- Plant testing

*Non-preferred term*
- Distinctiveness (Plant rights)
- DUS (Plant rights)
- Essential derivation (Plant rights)
- Essentially derived varieties (Plant rights)
- Plant dependence
- Plant derivation
- Uniqueness (Plant rights)
- Variety of common knowledge
- VCK (Plant rights)

**PLANT GROWING TRIALS**

*Preferred term*
- Plant testing

**PLANT MARKS**

*Broader term*
- Trade marks

*Related term*
- Plant breeder's rights
- Plant names

*Non-preferred term*
- Trade marks for plants

**PLANT NAMES**

Include here plant synonyms (e.g. additional names used to commercialise the plant variety).

**Broader term**
- Plant breeder's rights

**Related term**
- Plant marks
- Trade marks

*Non-preferred term*
- Plant denominations
- Plant varietal names
- Registered plant names

**PLANT PATENTS**

*Preferred term*
- Plant breeder's rights

**PLANT PROTECTION**

*Preferred term*
- Plant rights owners' rights

**PLANT RIGHTS**

*Preferred term*
- Plant rights owners' rights

**PLANT RIGHTS APPLICATIONS**

*Narrower term*
- International plant rights applications

*Related term*
- Plant rights priority
- Plant rights processing

**PLANT RIGHTS ASSIGNMENT**

*Broader term*
- Intellectual property assignment

*Non-preferred term*
- Sale of plant breeder's rights
PLANT RIGHTS CANCELLATION

Use to describe the cancellation of a plant right by an administrative or judicial proceeding, often on grounds of validity. For the expiry of a plant right at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Plant rights expiry". For the termination of subsequent plant rights through the sale of that product, use "Plant rights exhaustion".

Broader term
Plant rights processing
Related term
Plant rights validity
Non-preferred term
Plant rights revocation
Plant rights termination

PLANT RIGHTS CASE FILES

Preferred term
Plant rights files

PLANT RIGHTS CERTIFICATION

Include here plant variety official registers.

Broader term
Plant rights processing
Non-preferred term
Plant rights granting

PLANT RIGHTS CLASSIFICATION

Broader term
Intellectual property classification

PLANT RIGHTS DATABASES

Broader term
Intellectual property databases
Related term
Plant rights searching

PLANT RIGHTS DURATION

Preferred term
Plant rights terms

PLANT RIGHTS ENFORCEMENT

Broader term
Intellectual property enforcement
Related term
Plant rights infringement
Plant rights litigation
Plant rights owners' rights

PLANT RIGHTS ENTITLEMENT

Use to describe the legal right of a person or entity to own plant rights or a plant rights application. Often relates to cases between employers and employees or ex-employees. For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Plant rights owners' rights".

For matters relating to the actual ownership of a plant right, use "Plant rights ownership".

Broader term
Intellectual property entitlement
Related term
Plant rights ownership
Non-preferred term
Entitlement to plant rights

PLANT RIGHTS EXAMINATION

Broader term
Plant rights processing
Related term
Peer review (Intellectual property)
Plant rights searching

PLANT RIGHTS EXHAUSTION

Use to describe the principle whereby plant rights in a product cease to have effect once that product has been sold to the end user, thus preventing the rights owner from bringing infringement or other actions against the user based on their subsequent usage or further sale of that item. For the expiry of a plant right at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Plant rights expiry". For the cancellation of a plant right by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Plant rights cancellation".

Broader term
Intellectual property exhaustion
Related term
Plant rights owners' rights
Non-preferred term
Exhaustion of plant breeder's rights
First sale (Plant rights)

PLANT RIGHTS EXPIRY

Use to describe the expiry of a plant right at the conclusion of its normal term. For the termination of subsequent plant rights through the sale of that product, use "Plant rights exhaustion". For the cancellation of a plant right by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Plant rights cancellation".

Broader term
Intellectual property expiry
Related term
Plant rights terms
Public domain
Non-preferred term
Expiry of plant breeder's rights

PLANT RIGHTS FEES

Broader term
Plant rights processing
PLANT RIGHTS FILES

**Related term**
Electronic case files
Plant rights processing

**Non-preferred term**
Case files (Plant rights)
Plant rights case files

PLANT RIGHTS FILING

**Broader term**
Plant rights processing

**Related term**
Electronic filing

PLANT RIGHTS GRANTING

**Preferred term**
Plant rights certification

PLANT RIGHTS INFRINGEMENT

Use to describe misuse or abuse of plant rights by non-owners (e.g. end-users, competitors). For abuse of plant rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property infringement

**Related term**
Infringement remedies
Legal defences
Plant rights enforcement
Plant rights litigation
Plant rights owners' rights
Plant rights use
Plant rights validity

**Non-preferred term**
Essential derivation (Plant rights)
Essentially derived varieties (Plant rights)
Plant dependence

PLANT RIGHTS INVALIDITY

**Preferred term**
Plant rights validity

PLANT RIGHTS LICENSING

**Broader term**
Intellectual property licensing

**Related term**
Plant rights use

PLANT RIGHTS LITIGATION

Use to describe the process of prosecuting or defending open plant rights legal actions. For reports of decided plant rights cases, use "Plant breeder's rights--case law".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property litigation

Related term
Plant rights enforcement
Plant rights infringement
Plant rights owners' rights
Plant rights validity

**Non-preferred term**
Declaratory judgments (Plant rights)
Declaratory rulings (Plant rights)
Plant rights prosecution

PLANT RIGHTS OBJECTIONS

**Non-preferred term**
Opposition (Plant rights)
Plant rights opposition

PLANT RIGHTS OFFICES

**Preferred term**
Intellectual property offices

PLANT RIGHTS OPPOSITION

**Preferred term**
Plant rights objections

PLANT RIGHTS OWNERS' RIGHTS

Use for the exclusive rights that may be exercised by plant rights owners, namely the rights to commercially use, sell, direct the production, sale and distribution of new varieties, and receive royalties from the sale of plants. For the legal right to own a plant right or plant rights application, use "Plant rights entitlement". For matters relating to the actual ownership of a plant right, use "Plant rights ownership".

**Broader term**
Intellectual property rights

**Related term**
Plant breeder's rights
Plant rights enforcement
Plant rights exhaustion
Plant rights infringement
Plant rights litigation
Plant rights ownership
Plant rights terms
Plant rights use

**Non-preferred term**
Declaratory judgments (Plant rights)
Declaratory rulings (Plant rights)
Plant rights prosecution

PLANT RIGHTS PROSECUTION

**Related term**
Plant breeder's rights
Plant rights enforcement
Plant rights infringement
Plant rights ownership
Plant rights terms
Plant rights use
### PLANT RIGHTS OWNERSHIP
Use for matters relating to the actual ownership of a plant right. For the legal right to own a plant right or plant rights application, use "Plant rights entitlement". For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Plant rights owners' rights".

**Broader term**
- Intellectual property ownership

**Related term**
- Plant rights entitlement
- Plant rights owners' rights

---

### PLANT RIGHTS PRIORITY

**Broader term**
- Plant rights registrability

**Related term**
- Plant rights applications

**Non-preferred term**
- Priority (Plant rights)

---

### PLANT RIGHTS PROCESSING

**Narrower term**
- Plant rights cancellation
- Plant rights certification
- Plant rights examination
- Plant rights fees
- Plant rights filing
- Plant rights publication
- Plant rights renewals

**Related term**
- Plant rights applications
- Plant rights files

---

### PLANT RIGHTS PROSECUTION

**Preferred term**
- Plant rights litigation

---

### PLANT RIGHTS PUBLICATION

**Broader term**
- Plant rights processing

**Non-preferred term**
- Open for public inspection (Plant rights)
- OPI (Plant rights)

---

### PLANT RIGHTS REGISTRABILITY
Use for the general principles of registrability of plants. For the registrability of specific plants or specific types of plant, use the floating term "--registrability" in conjunction with appropriate main headings. For post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered plant right, use "Plant rights validity".

**Narrower term**
- Plant distinctiveness
- Plant rights priority

---

## PLANT RIGHTS RENEWALS

**Broader term**
- Plant rights processing

**Related term**
- Plant rights terms

---

### PLANT RIGHTS REVOCATION

**Preferred term**
- Plant rights cancellation

---

### PLANT RIGHTS SEARCHING

**Broader term**
- Intellectual property searching

**Related term**
- Plant rights databases
- Plant rights examination

---

### PLANT RIGHTS SYSTEMS
Use for plant rights regulatory regimes of specific countries, regions, or geographical or political entities. For plant rights electronic information systems, use "Plant rights databases".

**Broader term**
- Intellectual property systems

**Related term**
- Plant breeder's rights

---

### PLANT RIGHTS TERMINATION

**Preferred term**
- Plant rights cancellation

---

### PLANT RIGHTS TERMS

**Related term**
- Plant rights expiry
- Plant rights owners' rights
- Plant rights renewals

**Non-preferred term**
- Plant rights duration
- Protection periods (Plant rights)
- Terms of plant breeder's rights

---

### PLANT RIGHTS TESTING

**Preferred term**
- Plant testing

---

### PLANT RIGHTS USE
Use to describe the legal usage of plant rights. Use may be either by the rights owner or by third parties, and may refer to either use of a specific...
plant right or usage of plant rights in general. For infringing use of plant rights by third parties, use "Plant rights infringement". For abuse of plant rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

**Broader term**  
Intellectual property use

**Related term**  
Plant rights infringement  
Plant rights licensing  
Plant rights owners' rights

**Non-preferred term**  
Exercise of plant breeder's rights  
Use of plant breeder's rights

**PLANT RIGHTS VALIDITY**

Use for post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered plant right. For questions of whether a plant rights application may be validly registered, use "Plant rights registrability".

**Related term**  
Plant rights cancellation  
Plant rights infringement  
Plant rights litigation

**Non-preferred term**  
Invalidity (Plant rights)  
Plant rights invalidity  
Validity (Plant rights)

**PLANT STABILITY**

**Broader term**  
Plant rights registrability

**Related term**  
Plant testing

**PLANT TESTING**

**Related term**  
Plant distinctiveness  
Plant stability  
Plant uniformity

**Non-preferred term**  
Plant breeder testing  
Plant comparative tests  
Plant growing trials  
Plant rights testing  
Research exception (Plant rights)

**PLANT UNIFORMITY**

**Broader term**  
Plant rights registrability

**Related term**  
Plant testing

**PLANT VARIETAL NAMES**

**Preferred term**  
Plant names

**PLANT VARIETY RIGHTS**

**Preferred term**  
Plant breeder's rights

**PMEs**

**Preferred term**  
Non-practicing entities

**PODCASTS**

**Preferred term**  
User-generated content

**POLITICAL PARTIES**

**Preferred term**  
Politics

**POLITICS**

**Related term**  
Government

**Non-preferred term**  
Political parties

**POP-UP ADVERTISING**

**Preferred term**  
Keyword advertising

**POSTAL SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**  
Communication services industry

**POULTRY FARMING (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**  
Agriculture industry

**PRACTICE OF EQUIVALENTS**

**Preferred term**  
Doctrine of equivalents

**PRE-SCHOOLS (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**  
Education and training industry

**PRESERVATION SERVICES (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**  
Knowledge industry

**PRESTIGE PRODUCTS**

**Preferred term**  
Luxury goods

**PRICES**

**Related term**  
Consumption (Economics)
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<tr>
<td>Trade mark registrability</td>
<td>Product placement</td>
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**PRODUCT PLACEMENT**

Use to describe advertising where products, services or their related trade marks are promoted through appearances or references.
within film, television or other audio-visual media programming.

**Broader term**
Marketing

**Related term**
Brand management
Branding
Cinematographic works
Sound broadcasts
Television broadcasts

**Non-preferred term**
Brand placement
Embedded advertising
Embedded marketing
Mass media product placement
Placement of products in mass media
Product integration
Stealth marketing
Television product placement

**PROFESSIONAL BODIES (INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY)**

**Broader term**
Intellectual property industry

**PROFIT AND LOSS**

**Broader term**
Financial management

**Related term**
Finance

**PROFITS, ACCOUNT OF**

**Preferred term**
Account of profits

**PROGRAMMABLE WORLD**

**Preferred term**
Internet of things

**PROHIBITED SIGNS**

**Preferred term**
Prohibited trade marks

**PROHIBITED TRADE MARKS**

Use to refer to trade marks for which registration is restricted or prohibited. Includes notified signs which have been registered with WIPO, and other marks that are the subject of special laws. For official marks and signs used by governmental agencies, use "Official marks". For Olympic and other sporting insignia, use "Sporting insignia".

**Broader term**
Trade marks

**Related term**
Official marks
Sporting insignia

**Non-preferred term**
Forbidden trade marks
Notified signs
Prohibited signs
Protected trade marks

**PROPERTY**

Use to describe any type of right, interest, or thing which is legally capable of ownership, and which has a value. Include here both real property and personal property, excluding intangible property. For intangible property, use "Circuit layout rights", "Copyright", "Database rights", "Industrial designs", "Intellectual property", "Moral rights", "Neighbouring rights", "Patents", "Personality rights", "Plant breeder's rights", "Trade marks", "Trade secrets", or other relevant headings, as appropriate.

**Related term**
Intellectual property
Property law

**Non-preferred term**
Personal property
Property, Personal
Property, Real
Real property

**PROPERTY DEVELOPERS (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Business and professional services industry

**PROPERTY LAW**

Use to describe the branch of private law that governs the various forms of ownership of real property (such as land) and in personal property (such as personal or movable possessions).

**Broader term**
Law

**Narrower term**
Intellectual property law

**Related term**
Property

**Non-preferred term**
Law, Property

**PROPERTY OPERATORS (INDUSTRY)**

**Preferred term**
Business and professional services industry

**PROPERTY, PERSONAL**

**Preferred term**
Property
PROPERTY, REAL

Preferred term
Property

PROSECUTION (LAW)

Preferred term
Litigation

PROTECTED TRADE MARKS

Preferred term
Prohibited trade marks

PROTECTION PERIODS (CIRCUIT LAYOUTS)

Preferred term
Circuit layout terms

PROTECTION PERIODS (COPYRIGHT)

Preferred term
Copyright terms

PROTECTION PERIODS (DESIGNS)

Preferred term
Industrial design terms

PROTECTION PERIODS (PATENTS)

Preferred term
Patent terms

PROTECTION PERIODS (PLANT RIGHTS)

Preferred term
Plant rights terms

PROTECTION PERIODS (TRADE MARKS)

Preferred term
Trade mark terms

PROTECTIONISM (TRADE)

Preferred term
Free trade

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Preferred term
Government

PROVISIONAL PATENT APPLICATIONS

Use to describe a minimal patent application that is filed to establish a priority date while giving the applicant more time to file a complete patent application.

Broader term
Patent applications

PSYCHIATRIC SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Health and community services industry

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Broader term
Government
Related term
Management

PUBLIC DOMAIN

Related term
Circuit layout expiry
Copyright expiry
Industrial design expiry
Intellectual property expiry
Patent expiry
Plant rights expiry
Trade mark expiry

PUBLIC FACILITIES SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

PUBLIC INTEREST

Use to describe matters in which members of the public have some financial interest, or which affect the legal rights or liabilities of the community at large.

Non-preferred term
Ordre public

PUBLIC POLICY

Narrower term
Competition policy
Economic policy
Related term
Government
Non-preferred term
Government policy

PUBLIC SAFETY SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

PUBLISHERS’ RIGHTS

Preferred term
Neighbouring rights

PUBLISHING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Culture and entertainment industry
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REGISTERED DESIGNS

Preferred term
Industrial designs

REGISTERED PLANT NAMES

Preferred term
Plant names

REGISTRARS (DOMAIN NAMES)

Preferred term
Domain name registries

REGULATION, TRADE

Preferred term
Trade regulation

REMOTELY PILOTED AIRCRAFT

Preferred term
Drones

REMOVAL UNIT

Preferred term
Emissions trading

RENDERING OF PROFITS

Preferred term
Account of profits

REPAIR EXCEPTION

Preferred term
Spare parts

REPAIR SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Personal and other services industry

REPEATABILITY (PATENTS)

Broader term
Patentability

REPLICATION OF LIFE FORMS

Preferred term
Research on life forms

REPRESENTATIONS (DESIGNS)

Broader term
Industrial design applications

REPRESSION OF UNFAIR COMPETITION

Preferred term
Trade secrets

REPUTATION (TRADE MARKS)

Preferred term
Famous trade marks

RESALE ROYALTY RIGHTS

Preferred term
Droit de suite

RESEARCH (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Science and research industry

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Include here medical and scientific research, including clinical trials.

Narrower term
Research on life forms

Related term
Data exclusivity
Innovation (Technological)
Inventions
Inventors
Medical procedures and devices
Patents
Pharmaceuticals
Science and research industry

Non-preferred term
Clinical trials
Industrial research and development
Medical research
R&D
Scientific research

RESEARCH EXCEPTION (PATENTS)

Preferred term
Experimental use (Patents)
Research on life forms

RESEARCH EXCEPTION (PLANT RIGHTS)

Preferred term
Plant testing

RESEARCH ON LIFE FORMS

Use to describe research using life forms or parts of life forms, including research on human cells.

Broader term
Biotechnology
Research and development

Related term
Genes
Genetic modification
Patenting of life forms

Non-preferred term
Biological research
Cloning
Embryonic research
Life forms, Research on
Replication of life forms
Research exception (Patents)
Stem cell research

RESEARCH ON LIFE FORMS--
PATENTABILITY

Preferred term
Patenting of life forms

RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION
(INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Building and construction industry

RESTAURANTS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Hospitality industry

RESTRAINT OF TRADE

Preferred term
Restrictive trade practices

RESTRICTIVE TRADE PRACTICES

Broader term
Trade regulation
Related term
Competition law
Non-preferred term
Restraint of trade
Trade restraint

RETAIL INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: retailing of: food, beverage and tobacco; textiles; clothing and footwear; furniture, housewares and appliances; sporting and recreation goods; pharmaceuticals, cosmetics and toiletries; other personal and household goods; commercial machinery and equipment; motor vehicle retailing and services; etc.

Broader term
Industries

RETIREMENT SAVINGS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Financial services industry

REVERSE DOMAIN NAME HIJACKING

Use to describe the practice of attempting to deprive a registered domain name owner of a legitimately acquired domain name. For the practice of registering a domain name to which the registrant has no legitimate rights, use "Cybersquatting". For the process of resolving domain name disputes, whether through national law or WIPO arbitration, use "Domain name dispute resolution".

Broader term
Domain names
Related term
Cybersquatting
Domain name dispute resolution
Domain name registration

REVERSE PASSING-OFF

Preferred term
Passing-off

RIGHT OF REPAIR EXCEPTION

Preferred term
Spare parts

RISK

Related term
Management

RMU

Preferred term
Emissions trading

RNA

Preferred term
Genes

ROAD CONSTRUCTION (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Building and construction industry

ROAD TRANSPORTATION (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Transport and storage industry

ROYALTIES FOR INTELLECTUAL
PROPERTY

Preferred term
Intellectual property licensing

RPA

Preferred term
Drones

RSS

Preferred term
User-generated content

SALE OF CIRCUIT LAYOUT RIGHTS

Preferred term
Circuit layout assignment
SALE OF COPYRIGHT

Preferred term
Copyright assignment

SALE OF INDUSTRIAL DESIGN RIGHTS

Preferred term
Industrial design assignment

SALE OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

Preferred term
Intellectual property assignment

SALE OF PATENT RIGHTS

Preferred term
Patent assignment

SALE OF PLANT BREEDER’S RIGHTS

Preferred term
Plant rights assignment

SALE OF TRADE MARK RIGHTS

Preferred term
Trade mark assignment

SALT WATER FISHING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Fishing industry

SAND MINING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Mining industry

SCANDALOUS TRADE MARKS

Preferred term
Trade mark registrability

SCENT MARKS

Broader term
Non-traditional marks

Non-preferred term
Fragrance marks
Olfactory marks
Sensory marks
Smell marks
Trade marks using scents

SCHOOLS (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Education and training industry

SCIENCE AND RESEARCH INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: astronomy and space sciences; chemistry; earth sciences; engineering; mathematics; physics; scientific and other research; water sciences; other pure sciences; other applied sciences; etc. For medical sciences, excluding pharmaceutical research, use “Health and community services industry”. For pharmaceutical research, use “Pharmaceutical industry”. For products commercialised as a result of scientific research and study, use “Manufacturing and processing industry”. For biosciences and biotechnology, use “Biotechnology industry”. For nanoscience, use “Nanotechnology industry”.

Broader term
Industries

Related term
Innovation (Technological) Research and development

Non-preferred term
Applied sciences (Industry)
Astronomy (Industry)
Chemistry (Industry)
Earth sciences (Industry)
Engineering (Industry)
Geological sciences (Industry)
Life sciences (Industry)
Mathematics (Industry)
Physics (Industry)
Pure sciences (Industry)
Research (Industry)
Sciences (Industry)
Space sciences (Industry)
Water sciences (Industry)

SCIENCES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Science and research industry

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

Preferred term
Research and development

SCIENTIFIC USE EXCEPTION

Preferred term
Experimental use (Patents)

SCIENTISTS’ PRIVILEGE

Preferred term
Experimental use (Patents)

SCREENWRITERS’ RIGHTS

Preferred term
Moral rights

SCULPTURE

Preferred term
Artistic works
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<td>Scent marks, Sound marks, Taste marks, Touch marks</td>
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<td>Trade marks using three dimensional shapes</td>
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<td>Neighbouring rights</td>
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<td>Product placement</td>
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<td>Sound recordings</td>
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<td>SOUND MARKS</td>
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<td>Use for the insignia of Olympic Games, Commonwealth Games, world championships and world cups for various sporting codes. Include here insignia, mascots, symbols, logos, uniforms, etc.</td>
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<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<td>Trade marks using sounds</td>
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<td>SOUND RECORDINGS</td>
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<td>Musical works</td>
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<td>Neighbouring rights</td>
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<td>Sound broadcasts</td>
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<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<td>Audio recordings</td>
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<td>Phonographic recordings</td>
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<td>SPACE SCIENCES (INDUSTRY)</td>
<td>SPORTING INSIGNIA</td>
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<td>Use for the insignia of Olympic Games, Commonwealth Games, world championships and world cups for various sporting codes. Include here insignia, mascots, symbols, logos, uniforms, etc.</td>
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<td>SPACE TRANSPORTATION (INDUSTRY)</td>
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<td>Transport and storage industry</td>
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<td>SPARE PARTS</td>
<td>NON-PREFERRED TERM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Use to describe the manufacture and/or reconditioning of components to replace worn or expendable items which are part of a larger item, and which have patent, copyright and/or industrial design implications.</td>
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<td>Unregistered industrial designs</td>
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<td>Must-fit exception</td>
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<tr>
<td>Must-match exception</td>
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<td>Repair exception</td>
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<td>Right of repair exception</td>
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STANDARDS (TECHNICAL)

Use to describe established industry norms or requirements, usually set forth as formal documents that establish uniform engineering or technical criteria, methods, processes and practices. Include here the use of patented inventions within formal standards. For the most common type of patent (e.g. standard patents), usually of 20 years’ duration, use “Patents”.

Non-preferred term
Standardisation
Technical standards

STARTUP CAPITAL

Preferred term
Venture capital

STATE GOVERNMENT

Preferred term
Government

STATE INSIGNIA

Preferred term
Official marks

STATEMENTS OF MONOPOLY (DESIGNS)

Broader term
Industrial design applications

STATUTORY LICENSING

Preferred term
Compulsory licensing

STEALTH MARKETING

Preferred term
Product placement

STEM CELL RESEARCH

Preferred term
Research on life forms

STOCK EXCHANGES FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

STOCKBROKING (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Financial services industry

STORAGE INDUSTRY (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Transport and storage industry

SUBMARINE PATENTS

Preferred term
Continuation applications (Patents)

SUBSEQUENT APPLICATIONS (DESIGNS)

Preferred term
Divisional applications (Designs)

SUBSEQUENT APPLICATIONS (PATENTS)

Preferred term
Divisional applications (Patents)

SUBSEQUENT APPLICATIONS (TRADE MARKS)

Preferred term
Divisional applications (Trade marks)

SUBSTANTIAL IDENTICALNESS

Preferred term
Confusing similarity

SUPERANNUATION (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Financial services industry

SUPPLEMENTARY PROTECTION CERTIFICATES

Preferred term
Patent extension

SUPPLY AND DEMAND

Preferred term
Markets

SWISS-TYPE CLAIMS

Use to describe a patent that covers the second or subsequent medical use (or indication) of a known substance or composition. Most common for new uses of pharmaceuticals.

Broader term
Patent claims

Related term
Pharmaceuticals

Non-preferred term
New use (Patents)
Second medical use (Patents)
Use patents

TABLET APPLICATIONS

Preferred term
Multimedia works
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<td>Mobile computing</td>
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<td>Use to describe the process of making a physical object from a three-dimensional digital model, typically by laying down many successive thin layers of a material. May include objects made from biological materials, foodstuffs, plastics, metals and composite materials, etc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Culture and entertainment industry</td>
<td>Traditional knowledge</td>
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<table>
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<th>THEFT</th>
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<th>TOPOGRAPHY RIGHTS</th>
<th>TOUCH MARKS</th>
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<tr>
<td>Preferred term</td>
<td>Broader term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Circuit layout rights</td>
<td>Non-traditional marks</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Non-preferred term
Feeling marks
Sensory marks
Trade marks using touch characteristics

TOURISM AND RECREATION INDUSTRY

May be used as floating term. Include here: tour operators; tourism services; sport; horse and dog racing; health and fitness; gambling; amusement parks, circuses and rodeo; recreational parks and gardens; zoological and botanic gardens; other recreation; etc.

Broader term
Industries

Non-preferred term
Amusement parks (Industry)
Botanical gardens (Industry)
Casinos (Industry)
Dog racing (Industry)
Fitness services (Industry)
Health and fitness services (Industry)
Horse racing (Industry)
Major sporting events (Industry)
National parks (Industry)
Racing (Industry)
Recreation (Industry)
Sporting events (Industry)
Zoological gardens (Industry)

TPMs

Preferred term
Circumvention

TRADE

Narrower term
Free trade
International trade

Related term
Business
Commerce
Customs
Globalisation
Intellectual property abuse
Marketing
Trade regulation

TRADE DRESS

Related term
Branding
Shape marks
Trade marks

Non-preferred term
Aspects of packaging
Non-functional aspects of packaging

TRADE EDUCATION (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Education and training industry

TRADE MARK ABANDONMENT

Use to describe a situation when a trade mark has not been used in a bona fide way for a specified period of time (usually three to five years), it may be deemed to abandoned, and therefore be cancelled.

Broader term
Trade mark cancellation

Related term
Trade mark use

Non-preferred term
Abandonment of trade marks
Cancellation for non-use (Trade marks)
Intention to use (Trade marks)
Non-use (Trade marks)
Termination for non-use (Trade marks)

TRADE MARK AGENTS

Preferred term
Trade mark attorneys

TRADE MARK APPLICATIONS

Narrower term
Divisional applications (Trade marks)
International trade mark applications
Trade mark series

Related term
Trade mark priority
Trade mark processing

TRADE MARK ASSIGNMENT

Broader term
Intellectual property assignment

Non-preferred term
Sale of trade mark rights

TRADE MARK ATTORNEYS

Broader term
Lawyers

Related term
Legal privilege

Non-preferred term
Agents, Trade mark
Trade mark agents

TRADE MARK BLURRING

Preferred term
Trade mark dilution
TRADE MARK CANCELLATION
Use to describe the cancellation of a trade mark by an administrative or judicial proceeding, often on grounds of validity. For the expiry of a trade mark at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Trade mark expiry". For the termination of subsequent trade mark rights through the sale of that product, use "Trade mark exhaustion".

Broader term
Trade mark processing

Narrower term
Trade mark abandonment

Related term
Trade mark validity

Non-preferred term
Trade mark revocation
Trade mark termination

TRADE MARK CASE FILES

Preferred term
Trade mark files

TRADE MARK CLASSIFICATION

Broader term
Intellectual property classification

TRADE MARK DATABASES

Broader term
Intellectual property databases

Related term
Trade mark searching

TRADE MARK DECEPTION

Preferred term
Confusing similarity

TRADE MARK DILUTION

Related term
Passing-off
Trade marks

Non-preferred term
Blurring (Trade marks)
Dilution of trade marks
Tarnishment (Trade marks)
Trade mark blurring
Trade mark tarnishment

TRADE MARK DISTINCTIVENESS

Broader term
Trade mark registrability

Related term
Confusing similarity

Non-preferred term
Capacity to distinguish
Distinctiveness (Trade marks)
Uniqueness (Trade marks)

TRADE MARK DURATION

Preferred term
Trade mark terms

TRADE MARK ENFORCEMENT

Broader term
Intellectual property enforcement

Related term
Trade mark infringement
Trade mark litigation
Trade mark owners' rights

TRADE MARK ENTITLEMENT

Use to describe the legal right of a person or entity to own a trade mark or trade mark application. Often relates to cases between employers and employees or ex-employees. For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Trade mark owners' rights". For matters relating to the actual ownership of a trade mark, use "Trade mark ownership".

Broader term
Intellectual property entitlement

Related term
Trade mark ownership

Non-preferred term
Bad faith (Trade marks)
Entitlement to trade marks

TRADE MARK EXAMINATION

Broader term
Trade mark processing

Related term
Trade mark searching

TRADE MARK EXHAUSTION

Use to describe the principle whereby trade mark rights in a product cease to have effect once that product has been sold to the end user, thus preventing the rights owner from bringing infringement or other actions against the user based on their subsequent usage or further sale of that item. For the expiry of a trade mark at the conclusion of its normal term, use "Trade mark expiry". For the cancellation of a trade mark by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Trade mark cancellation".

Broader term
Intellectual property exhaustion

Related term
Trade mark owners' rights
Non-preferred term
Exhaustion of trade mark rights
First sale (Trade marks)

TRADE MARK EXPIRY

Use to describe the expiry of a trade mark at the conclusion of its normal term. For the termination of subsequent trade mark rights through the sale of that product, use "Trade mark exhaustion". For the cancellation of a trade mark by an administrative or judicial proceeding, use "Trade mark cancellation".

Broader term
Intellectual property expiry

Related term
Public domain
Trade mark terms

Non-preferred term
Expiry of trade marks

TRADE MARK FAIR USE

Preferred term
Fair use (Trade marks)

TRADE MARK FEES

Broader term
Trade mark processing

TRADE MARK FILES

Related term
Electronic case files
Trade mark processing

Non-preferred term
Case files (Trade marks)
Trade mark case files

TRADE MARK FILING

Broader term
Trade mark processing

Related term
Electronic filing

TRADE MARK INFRINGEMENT

Use to describe misuse or abuse of trade mark rights by non-owners (e.g. end-users, competitors). For abuse of trade mark rights by rights owners, use "Intellectual property abuse".

Broader term
Intellectual property infringement

Related term
Comparative advertising
Fair use (Trade marks)
Infringement remedies
Legal defences
Non-practicing entities
Passing-off
Trade mark enforcement

Trade mark litigation
Trade mark owners' rights
Trade mark use
Trade mark validity

TRADE MARK INVALIDITY

Preferred term
Trade mark validity

TRADE MARK LICENSING

Broader term
Intellectual property licensing

Related term
Franchising
Non-practicing entities
Trade mark use

TRADE MARK LITIGATION

Use to describe the process of prosecuting or defending open trade mark legal actions. For reports of decided trade mark cases, use "Trade marks--case law".

Broader term
Intellectual property litigation

Related term
Non-practicing entities
Passing-off
Trade mark enforcement
Trade mark infringement
Trade mark owners' rights
Trade mark validity

Non-preferred term
Declaratory judgments (Trade marks)
Declaratory rulings (Trade marks)
Trade mark prosecution

TRADE MARK OFFICES

Preferred term
Intellectual property offices

TRADE MARK OPPOSITION

Non-preferred term
Opposition (Trade marks)
TRADE MARK OWNERS' RIGHTS

Use for the exclusive rights that may be exercised by trade mark owners, namely the rights to commercially use, licence or sell the trade mark on registered goods and/or services. For the legal right to own a trade mark or trade mark application, use "Trade mark entitlement". For matters relating to the actual ownership of a trade mark, use "Trade mark ownership".

Broader term
Intellectual property rights

Related term
Trade mark enforcement
Trade mark exhaustion
Trade mark infringement
Trade mark litigation
Trade mark ownership
Trade mark terms
Trade mark use
Trade marks

Non-preferred term
Trade mark protection
Trade mark rights

TRADE MARK OWNERSHIP

Use for matters relating to the actual ownership of a trade mark. For the legal right to own a trade mark or trade mark application, use "Trade mark entitlement". For the exclusive rights that may be exercised by rights owners, use "Trade mark owners' rights".

Broader term
Intellectual property ownership

Related term
Trade mark entitlement
Trade mark owners' rights

Non-preferred term
Bad faith (Trade marks)

TRADE MARK PRIORITY

Broader term
Trade mark registrability

Related term
Trade mark applications

Non-preferred term
Priority (Trade marks)

TRADE MARK PROCESSING

Narrower term
Trade mark cancellation
Trade mark examination
Trade mark fees
Trade mark filing
Trade mark publication
Trade mark registration
Trade mark renewals

Related term
Trade mark applications
Trade mark files

TRADE MARK PROSECUTION

Preferred term
Trade mark litigation

TRADE MARK PROTECTION

Preferred term
Trade mark owners' rights

TRADE MARK PUBLICATION

Broader term
Trade mark processing

Non-preferred term
Open for public inspection (Trade marks)
OPI (Trade marks)

TRADE MARK REGISTRABILITY

Use for the general principles of registrability of trade marks. Include here bars to registrability, such as scandalous, disparaging, immoral or offensive material. For the registrability of specific marks or specific types of mark, use the floating term "--registrability" in conjunction with appropriate main headings. For post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered trade mark, use "Trade mark validity".

Narrower term
Confusing similarity
Trade mark distinctiveness
Trade mark priority

Related term
Generic use (Trade marks)
Prior use (Trade marks)

Non-preferred term
Culturally offensive marks
Deceptive trade marks
Disparaging trade marks
Immoral trade marks
Morally offensive trade marks
Offensive trade marks
Scandalous trade marks
Trade marks--registrability

TRADE MARK REGISTRATION

Include here trade mark official registers.

Broader term
Trade mark processing

TRADE MARK RENEWALS

Broader term
Trade mark processing

Related term
Trade mark terms
<table>
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<th>TRADE MARK REVOCATION</th>
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<td><strong>Use to describe the legal usage of trade mark rights. Use may be either by the rights owner or by third parties, and may refer to either use of a specific trade mark or usage of trade mark rights in general. For infringing use of trade marks by third parties, use &quot;Trade mark infringement&quot;. For abuse of trade mark rights by rights owners, use &quot;Intellectual property abuse&quot;.</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Broader term</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Broader term</strong></td>
<td>Intellectual property use</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intellectual property searching</td>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>智力 property searching</td>
<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
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<td>Trade mark databases</td>
<td>Fair use (Trade marks)</td>
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<th>TRADE MARK SERIES</th>
<th>TRADE MARK TARNISHMENT</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Use to describe a single application for two or more trade marks where there are only very minor variations between the marks.</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Preferred term</strong></td>
<td><strong>Preferred term</strong></td>
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<td>Trade mark dilution</td>
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<tr>
<th>TRADE MARK SYSTEMS</th>
<th>TRADE MARK TERMINATION</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Use for trade mark regulatory regimes of specific countries, regions, or other geographical or political entities. For trade mark electronic information systems, use &quot;Trade mark databases&quot;.</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
<td><strong>Preferred term</strong></td>
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<th>TRADE MARK VALIDITY</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
<td><strong>Use for post-grant challenges to the validity of a registered trade mark. For questions of whether a trade mark application may be validly registered, use &quot;Trade mark registrability&quot;.</strong></td>
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<td>Trade mark expiry</td>
<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade mark owners' rights</td>
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<td>Trade mark infringement</td>
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<td>Non-preferred term</td>
<td>Trade mark litigation</td>
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<td>Protection periods (Trade marks)</td>
<td>Non-preferred term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Term of trade marks</td>
<td>Invalidation (Trade marks)</td>
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<td>Trade mark duration</td>
<td>Validity (Trade marks)</td>
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### TRADE MARKS

**Broader term**
- Intellectual property

**Narrower term**
- Alcohol marks
- Certification trade marks
- Collective trade marks
- Defensive trade marks
- Non-traditional marks
- Plant marks
- Prohibited trade marks
- Regional trade marks

**Related term**
- Brand confusion
- Branding
- Commercial names
- Domain names
- Fair use (Trade marks)
- Famous trade marks
- Official marks
- Personal names
- Personality rights
- Plant names
- Trade dress
- Trade mark dilution
- Trade mark owners' rights
- Trade mark systems
- Unregistered trade marks

**Non-preferred term**
- Service marks
- Standard trade marks
- TM
- Trademarks

### TRADE MARKS FOR ALCOHOL

**Preferred term**
- Alcohol marks

### TRADE MARKS FOR NAMES OF FAMOUS PEOPLE

**Preferred term**
- Personality rights

### TRADE MARKS FOR PLANTS

**Preferred term**
- Plant marks

### TRADE MARKS USING COLOURS

**Preferred term**
- Colour marks

### TRADE MARKS USING MOVING IMAGES

**Preferred term**
- Motion marks

### TRADE MARKS USING SCENTS

**Preferred term**
- Scent marks

### TRADE MARKS USING SOUNDS

**Preferred term**
- Sound marks

### TRADE MARKS USING TASTES

**Preferred term**
- Taste marks

### TRADE MARKS USING THREE DIMENSIONAL SHAPES

**Preferred term**
- Shape marks

### TRADE MARKS USING TOUCH CHARACTERISTICS

**Preferred term**
- Touch marks

### TRADE MARKS, DIVISIONAL

**Preferred term**
- Divisional applications (Trade marks)

### TRADE MARKS--REGISTRABILITY

**Preferred term**
- Trade mark registrability

### TRADE REGULATION

**Broader term**
- Commercial law

**Narrower term**
- Restrictive trade practices

**Related term**
- Commerce
- Consumer protection
- Passing-off
- Trade

**Non-preferred term**
- Business regulation
- Government regulation of business activity
- Regulation, Trade

### TRADE RESTRAINT

**Preferred term**
- Restrictive trade practices

### TRADE SECRET DISCLOSURE

**Preferred term**
- Inevitable disclosure (Trade secrets)
TRADE SECRETS

Narrower term
Confidentiality agreements
Data exclusivity
Inevitable disclosure (Trade secrets)

Related term
Competition (Economics)

Non-preferred term
Confidential information
Know how
Repression of unfair competition

TRADemarks

Preferred term
Trade marks

TRADING NAMES

Preferred term
Commercial names

TRADING OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Preferred term
Intellectual property markets

TRADITIONAL CULTURAL EXPRESSIONS

Use to describe the cumulative body of knowledge and beliefs of indigenous peoples, which has been handed down through generations by cultural transmission, whether written or oral. Traditional cultural expressions may include music, stories and poems, dance, design, architecture, handicrafts, art and sculpture. For traditional medicine, agriculture and food, and environmental and ecological knowledge, use "Traditional knowledge".

Related term
Copyright
Indigenous issues in copyright
Neighbouring rights
Traditional knowledge

Non-preferred term
Cultural expressions, Traditional
Cultural heritage
Cultural property
Customs, Traditional
Expressions of folklore
Folklore, Traditional
Indigenous cultural expressions
TCE
Traditional folklore

TRADITIONAL FOLKLORE

Preferred term
Traditional cultural expressions

TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE

Use to describe the cumulative body of knowledge and beliefs of indigenous peoples, which has been handed down through generations by cultural transmission, whether written or oral. Traditional knowledge may include traditional medicine, food and agriculture, environmental and ecological knowledge. For traditional music, stories and poems, dance, design, architecture, handicrafts, art and sculpture, use "Traditional cultural expressions".

Related term
Benefit sharing
Biopiracy
Bioprospecting
Disclosure of origin
Farmers' rights
Indigenous issues in intellectual property
Indigenous issues in patents
Indigenous issues in plant breeder's rights
Traditional cultural expressions

Non-preferred term
Cultural heritage
Cultural property
Customs, Traditional
Ethnobiological knowledge
Indigenous knowledge
Medicine, Traditional
TK
Traditional medicine

TRADITIONAL MEDICINE

Preferred term
Traditional knowledge

TRADITIONAL MEDICINES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Pharmaceutical industry

TRAINING SERVICES (INDUSTRY)

Preferred term
Education and training industry

TRANSLATIONS

Use to describe intellectual property documents that have been translated into languages other than their primary language in order to satisfy intellectual property filing requirements.
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<th>TRANSPORT AND STORAGE INDUSTRY</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Broader term</td>
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<td>Industries</td>
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<td>Passenger transportation (Industry)</td>
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<tr>
<th>UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES</th>
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<td>Drones</td>
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<th>UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS</th>
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<tr>
<th>UNREGISTERED INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS</th>
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<tr>
<td>Related term</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial designs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prior use (Designs)</td>
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<td>Spare parts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Term</td>
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<td><strong>NON-PREFERRED TRADE MARKS</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Related term</strong></td>
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<td><strong>UPOV APPLICATIONS</strong></td>
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<td><strong>USE OF COPYRIGHT MATERIALS</strong></td>
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<td><strong>USER-GENERATED CONTENT</strong></td>
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<td><strong>UTILITIES SUPPLY INDUSTRY</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Broader term</strong></td>
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Last update: 20 January 2016
**UTILITY PATENTS**

| Preferred term | Minor patents |

**VALIDITY (CIRCUIT LAYOUTS)**

| Preferred term | Circuit layout validity |

**VALIDITY (DESIGNS)**

| Preferred term | Industrial design validity |

**VALIDITY (PATENTS)**

| Preferred term | Patent validity |

**VALIDITY (PLANT RIGHTS)**

| Preferred term | Plant rights validity |

**VALIDITY (TRADE MARKS)**

| Preferred term | Trade mark validity |

**VALUE OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

Use to describe the financial value of intellectual property rights. Include here techniques for intellectual property valuation. For the social justification, morality and societal value of intellectual property, use "Intellectual property--social aspects".

| Related term | Intellectual property management |

**RELATED TERM**

| Preferred term | Intellectual property valuation |
| Non-preferred term | Intellectual property value |

**VARIETY OF COMMON KNOWLEDGE**

| Preferred term | Plant distinctiveness |

**VC**

| Preferred term | Venture capital |

**VCK (PLANT RIGHTS)**

| Preferred term | Plant distinctiveness |

**VENTURE CAPITAL**

| Related term | Business |
| Finance |
WATER SUPPLY (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Utilities supply industry

WATER TRANSPORTATION (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Transport and storage industry

WEALTH
Preferred term
Economics

WEARABLE TECHNOLOGY
Preferred term
Internet of things

WEB BLOCKING ORDERS
Preferred term
Injunctions

WEB BROADCASTS
Preferred term
User-generated content

WEBCASTERS’ RIGHTS
Preferred term
Neighbouring rights

WEBCASTING
Preferred term
User-generated content

WEBCASTS
Preferred term
User-generated content

WEBLOGS
Preferred term
User-generated content

WELL-KNOWN MARKS
Preferred term
Famous trade marks

WELL-KNOWN TRADE MARKS
Preferred term
Famous trade marks

WHITE COLLAR CRIME
Preferred term
Crime

WHOLESALE INDUSTRY
May be used as floating term. Include here: wholesaling of: farm produce; petroleum products; metals and minerals; chemicals; building supplies; machinery and equipment; motor vehicles; food, beverage and tobacco; textiles, clothing and footwear; furniture, housewares and appliances; gardening materials; pharmaceuticals, cosmetics and toiletries; other wholesale; etc. For the sale of product to the end user, use “Retail industry”.

Broader term
Industries

WINE MARKS
Preferred term
Alcohol marks

WITNESSES
Preferred term
Expert witnesses

WORKS, ARTISTIC
Preferred term
Artistic works

WORLD INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS
Preferred term
International industrial design applications

WORLD PATENTS
Preferred term
International patent applications

WORLD PLANT RIGHTS
Preferred term
International plant rights applications

WORLD TRADE MARKS
Preferred term
International trade mark applications

WORLD WIDE WEB
Preferred term
Internet

WWW
Preferred term
Internet

ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS (INDUSTRY)
Preferred term
Tourism and recreation industry